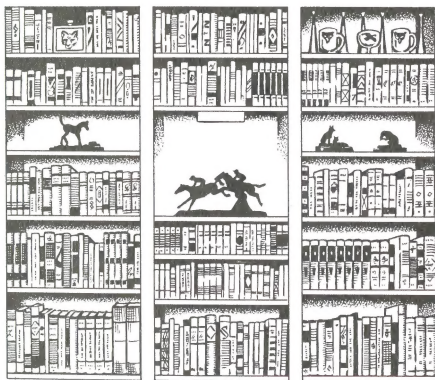


Francis Martin,  
Norroy, King of Arms.





Ex Libris  
JOHN AND MARTHA DANIELS





Herald.

An officer of Arms.

.... The Herald's Collège consists of  
three Kings of Arms, - Garter,  
Clarenceux, and Norroy.....

"English Heraldry

Chas Burtell M.A.

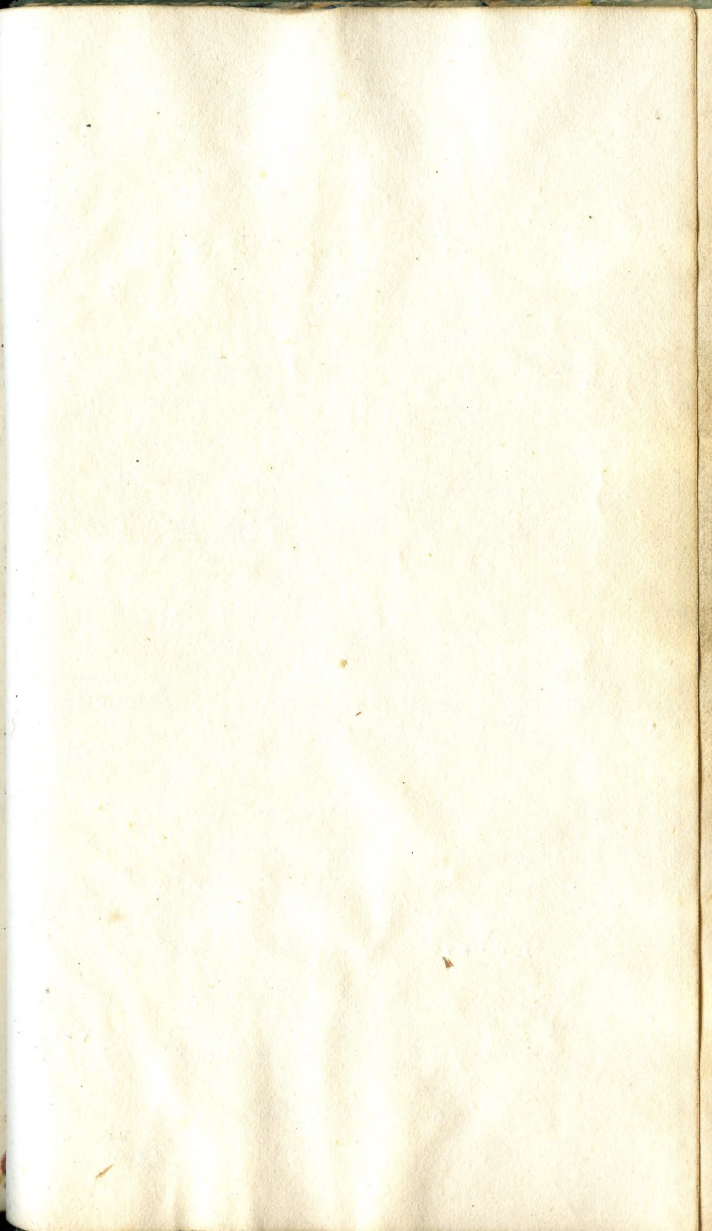
190

Norroy

(deriv. Nor - north  
roy, roy - king)

The title of the third  
King of Arms, whose  
jurisdiction lies to the  
North of the Trent.

"Murray's, English Dictionary  
on Historical Principles."





# POINDEXE

THE HISTORY OF THE  
COUNTY OF DUBLIN  
FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT  
OF THE CITY OF DUBLIN  
IN THE YEAR 1170  
TO THE PRESENT TIME  
BY JOHN POKIN, ESQ.  
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, ESQ.

LONDON:  
Printed by J. BARNES, in Pall-mall.  
1769.

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1769.

# FOR THE

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# FOWLING,

A

POEM,

IN FIVE BOOKS ;

DESCRIPTIVE OF

GROUSE, PARTRIDGE, PHEASANT,  
WOODCOCK, DUCK,  
AND SNIPE SHOOTING.

BY

THE REV. JOHN VINCENT, B. A.

CURATE OF CONSTANTINE, CORNWALL.

---

*“ Magnos canibus circumdare saltus.”*

---

SECOND EDITION.

EDINBURGH :

*Printed by George Ramsay and Company,*  
FOR ARCHIBALD CONSTABLE AND COMPANY ; AND LONGMAN,  
HURST, REES, ORME, AND BROWN, LONDON.

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1812.

# FOWLING.

POEM,

IN FIVE BOOKS;

DESIGNING THE  
GROUSE, PARTRIDGE, PHEASANT,  
THE HODD, GOBBOCK, DUCK,  
AND SHINE SHOOTING.

BY  
THE REV. JOHN VINCENT, B. A.

OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD.

SECOND EDITION.

EDINBURGH:

1812.





A Country life, a passion for rural sports, and the beauties of Nature, gave birth to the following Poem, the intended vehicle of perpetuating the memory of scenes and pleasures congenial with the Author's disposition and habits. Mr Somerville's excellent poem, *The Chace*, afforded, at once, an incitement and an example. But, in the execution of his plan, the Author has ventured to differ, essentially, from that gentleman. He has not enlarged his work by the introduction of any foreign modes of shooting, and he has avoided all extraneous ornaments, and classical allusions. It was a home scene he wished to delineate, and Nature and Sport were to be the only figures

in the picture. To those who have felt a congenial ardour in the pursuit of their favourite sport, through every season, this will hardly appear to be a disadvantage. They will meet with scenes which, without being precisely the same, will, by a striking resemblance, produce the pleasing recollection of many familiar to them : And they may be led to enhance the pleasures of shooting, by seizing the occasions so frequently presented, but generally overlooked, of indulging the purest and most delightful sensations arising from the contemplation of the beauties of Nature. All field-sports have been often depreciated and censured, by a train of arguments always unjust, generally contemptible.—The Author will not here go over beaten ground in a formal justification of them; he will not waste his time in combating prejudice and



bigotry ; on this head he is satisfied with the reflection he has made in the Poem itself, at the beginning of the first book. In truth, it is not for the nature and design of his work that the Author feels any apprehension ; it is the execution alone of the work which creates a considerable degree of anxiety in his breast. The opinion of an author himself can never be relied on with safety—the opinion of his friends is little less hazardous. The opinion of the public is the justest, as well as the surest test of his merit or demerit. The Author of the following Poem will not follow the hackneyed mode of imploring favour, or deprecating disapprobation. He will not disgust the liberal mind by meanness and servility. The illiberal he is proud enough to deem beneath his notice ; and were he to address it at all, it should not be in his own words, but in those of the author to whom

he is already indebted for a motto ; who, in the 17th letter of the 6th book, has forcibly comprised, in a few words, all that could possibly be said upon such an occasion.

## ERRATUM.

*Page 101, lines 431—3, to be read thus :*

Far other feelings fill my placid breast,  
As at this gap I pass'd at early morn  
My footsteps linger ; &c.

BOOK I.

GROUSE SHOOTING.



## CONTENTS.

Subject proposed, and invocation of Nature. Address to sportsmen in general, and fowlers in particular. Justification of fowling, and reproof of prejudice and false sensibility, with a short admonition to sportsmen not to suffer the prey to linger in dying. Grouse shooting throughout the day described. Morning shooting. Finding the pack, and killing. Reproof of boastful and exaggerating sportsmen. Breaking off at noon, retiring to shelter, and fowler's repast. Vulgar superstition, and belief of the existence of the heath hounds. Simple and pedestrian fowling commended. The grouse described, with directions for shooting. Afternoon shooting—finding and killing. Breaking off at sunset, and return home. Summer evening, with rural sights and sounds. Concludes with the close of day.

## FOWLING.

---

Ipsis est aër avibus non æquus, et illæ  
Præcipites altâ vitam sub nube relinquunt.

*Virg. Georg. lib. 3.*

Mirum est animus agitatione motuque corporis excitatur.  
Jam undique sylvæ et solitudo, ipsum illud silentium quod  
venatione datur, magna cogitationis incitamenta sunt. . . . .

Experieris non Dianam  
magis montibus quam Minervam inerrare.

*Plin. Epist. 6. lib. 1.*

---

### BOOK I.

## GROUSE SHOOTING.

---

THE pleasing labours of the sylvan war

Wag'd by the fowler on the feather'd race

Through the revolving seasons, summer's heat

And winter's cold, I sing. \* Assist my song

Nature, great goddess, and if still thy pow'r 5

From the first dawn of reason my rapt soul  
Has duly own'd, if ever to thy name,  
Midst woods and wilds and streams, has offer'd up  
With sacred rapture vows and incense meet  
On altars never rear'd by human hands, 10  
Breathe thy blest influence on my rising strain !

\* Lovers of Nature, and the cheerful sports  
Her wide domain affords ! whether the chace  
Fill your whole souls, or the swift silent folk  
That dwell beneath the wildly wand'ring streams  
Oft mixing with the main, call forth your skill, 16  
Attend my lay ; let no ungen'rous pride,  
No narrow prejudice forbid your hearts  
To sympathize with mine, for I your sports  
Admire and love. Oft at the dawn of day, 20  
Rous'd by the cheerful horn, my bounding steed



Receives me eager through the doubling chace  
O'er hills and vales and far extended plains,  
Or dark entangled depth of woods remote,  
With joyous heart to press the flying prey. 25

\* Nor less when genial spring revives the world  
And rising in a robe of fleecy clouds  
Spun by the dewy fingers of the south,  
The sun begins his course, with silent step  
Along the river's misty banks I stray 30  
By many a pebbly ford, or rushing fall,  
Or still deep pool by crowding alders screen'd,  
And from his crystal bed the spotted trout  
Solicit, or the salmon silver bright.

\* But chief ye brother sportsmen to my song 35  
Give ear ; ye, who the far resounding gun

And faithful dog attending, love,—who chase  
Nor o'er the earth, nor through the wat'ry plains  
Your game, but through the spacious realms of air  
Pursue it, and when vainly deem'd secure 40  
On wind-swift pinions borne, with steady aim  
Unerring hurl it to the ground, attend !  
Whilst, by experience led, the Muse unfolds  
Your ever-varying sport ; nor that alone,  
But many a rural charm shall she pourtray : 45  
Now pausing on some mountain's brow sublime,  
Now in some silent glen, or at the source  
Of some clear nameless stream, the while she  
marks  
Around her rise ten thousand sights and sounds  
Unseen, unheard, by all but her alone ; 50  
For she has witness'd oft the earliest dawn

And latest close of day, with ev'ry change,  
Through ev'ry season beautiful and new,  
Of vale or upland, field or forest wide.

Gen'rous and bold as varied is your sport, 55  
Ye fowlers ! manly strength your toils require ;  
Defiance of the summer's burning sun  
And winter's keenest blast, of hail or storm,  
Of ice, or driving snow ; nor must the marsh  
That quivers wide deter you, nor the brake 60  
That seems impervious, in whose thorny depth  
You struggle long, and lose the cheerful day,  
'Till bursting through, again the sylvan scene  
Tranquil and smooth re-opens to your view.  
Well are those toils repaid, when by your side,  
Or underneath your crouching spaniel's feet 66



That strongly manifests his eager joy  
With gestures eloquent, you view your prey  
With rapt'rous eye,—or when at day's decline  
Your bag well fill'd, with step sedate and slow 70  
Along the beaten village path you pass,  
As the light lingers in the western sky,  
And see far off your dusky home arise.

\* Be silent Prejudice, nor call our sport  
By any term severe ;—Bigot forbear 75  
Nor dare arraign us at your angry bar !  
Has the Creator made, himself, the grant  
Of ev'ry living thing, fish, fowl, or beast,  
To lordly man, and shall your vain decree  
Annul the grant ? And ye, who proudly boast 80  
Of feelings delicate, and most refin'd,

Ye male or female SENSIBILITISTS,  
Who shrink and shudder at the fowler's sport,  
Yet from your doors unpitied, unreliev'd  
Turn the poor vet'ran, whose best blood has  
stream'd, 85

For your security so ill deserv'd,  
Blush and be silent :—blush again with shame  
When you reflect upon the cruel cates  
Your tables often yield, with which the Muse  
Will not pollute her strain.\* One only hint 90  
She gives ; sportsmen, be merciful in death,  
Nor ever let your prey breathe out its life  
In ling'ring agonies. Of this no more!  
My eager Muse invites you to the field :  
What though beneath the lion's sultry sign 95  
The fervid sun scorch the parch'd earth, abroad

Freely along the wide extended moors,  
And on the heath-clad mountain unconfin'd  
Refreshing breezes blow : thither the grouse  
My untir'd footsteps leads, and ere the dews 100  
Collected by the fost'ring night have fled,  
I may remit my toil. O let the morn  
Ye sportsmen, let the fresh and wholesome morn,  
Whether in Summer's frolic robe array'd  
Or Winter's soberer garb, still call you forth! 105  
And if the forespent night have witness'd nought  
But healthful fare, and modest temp'rate cups,  
Lib'ral, yet chasten'd, full without excess,  
No bell, nor loud alarum shall you need  
To rouse you from your sleep, refresh'd and clear  
And ready for the field. Observe the heavens ; 111  
Nor yet disdain the aid of the small tube,



Whose metal sensitive enclos'd foretells  
The weather's changes. Should the low'ring skies  
And hollow winds proclaim approaching rain, 115  
Midway the mountains hunt : if wilder still  
Tempestuous gales and driving mists prevail,  
Still lower ;—but when all serene and fair,  
The face of Nature nought but smiles displays,  
Then to the mountains' summits bend your way.

\* As up the rugged path I press, how wide 121  
The prospect opens, but not here bedeck'd  
From Summer's varied and fantastic loom  
But clad in mantle coarse of sober brown  
And dusky purple mix'd : one homely hue 125  
Stretches unvaried round, save where some rock  
Lifts it's grey forehead, furrow'd by the hand

Of ruthless Time ; or if the curious eye  
A wider circuit take, perchance it marks  
Upon the moorland's edge, (deserving note 130  
But as contrasted with the neighb'ring waste)  
The green potatoe-ground, with simple fence  
Enclos'd, and, at one end, the clay-built cot  
Scarce from the heath distinguish'd ; not a bush  
Shelters the bleak abode. No tow'ring trees 135  
In these rude solitudes diffuse a shade :  
Their loss not felt, whilst my observant eye  
Follows my ranging setters. How they wind  
Along the bending heath ! and now they climb  
The rocky ridge, where mid the broken crags 140  
The whortle's purple berries peep. " Take heed "  
The pack is near at hand ; the wary dogs  
Draw slowly on. They stand immoveable,

Backing the leader. Now my pulse beats quick  
With expectation, but by practice train'd 145  
At once subsides, that coolness may assist  
My steady aim. Meantime my well-taught dogs  
Enjoy their sett : I hie them in : the birds  
On sounding pinions rise, and with affright  
Swift as the winds make off, yet not so swift 150  
But that the whistling shot o'ertakes their flight.  
One flutt'ring beats the ground with broken wing  
And breast distain'd with blood ; the rest far off,  
Urg'd on by fear, skim o'er the distant moors,  
'Till, by the haze obscur'd, my eye no more 155  
Discerns their flight. Vain is their hope of peace,  
Their hope of safety vain, tho' by no eye  
Observ'd, save the high tow'ring hawks, or larks,  
Their fellows of the air ; they drop at once,

Then cow'ring run to where the bushy ling 160  
Offers a shelter, or the deep black rut  
A safer seeming hold ;—each for himself  
Seeks a retreat, where still and close he lies,  
The thund'ring gun yet sounding in his ears.  
Short is your respite ! with sagacious nose 165  
My dogs far off shall wind you, 'till at length,  
Upon your foot advancing, they denote  
With steady sett your hiding-place. Again,  
Upstarting from the ground, where close they lie  
'Till the reloaded gun shall give them leave, 170  
They bound along, and spreading o'er the heath,  
With circling footsteps ply their busy work.

Light is my heart with joyful hope elate  
As I pursue their course ; no careful thoughts



Have room to enter : the cerulean sky, 175

Th' unclouded sun diffuse a livelier joy ;

The very passing breeze, with breath as soft

As youthful virgins breathing purest love,

Whispers delight : nature and health and sport,

Life's chiefest goods, are mine—What need I

more ? 180

There, where yon rising hillocks mark the spot,

I saw the pack with wings that seem'd declin'd

And intermitted speed ; not far from thence

Perchance they lie ; ah no ! the rising ground

Must have deceiv'd my eye. Push on my dogs ; 185

Their flight was further still. But Pero stands

With head erect, his fellows strait proclaim

The glad intelligence, distinctly borne

Upon the bosom of the adverse gale.

With steady pace how they draw on, and see 190  
How short that dog has turn'd ; with body curv'd  
Almost a semicircle there he stands.

Up springs the game, resounds the well-aim'd gun,  
And the swift death seals up his swimming eyes.

Soon falls another, and another yet : 195

By better fortune favour'd one escapes ;

The disappointment dwells not on my mind

A moment's space. \* I boast no magic pow'r

Of universal slaughter, nor pretend

A never failing aim. My soul abhors 200

The noisy braggart, who with flippant tongue

Rehearses deeds improbable, confirm'd

With loud attesting oaths, that but beget

In the true sportsman's mind a stronger doubt

Of never missing hand—of many a bird 205

By various accidents and crosses lost,  
Some in impervious brakes, others in floods ;  
And some with single pellet touch'd, that soar'd  
Aloft, and never more were seen—all dead.  
Meantime th' unfurnish'd game-bag tells a tale  
Of diff'rent import and well understood. 211  
Truth needs no varnish, nor our manly sport  
Affected, frothy praise, and falsehood base.

Now forward once again. Yon mountain's skirts  
Shall be our limits ; cheerfully we drive 215  
Along the heath ; but from the cloudless sky  
The sun flames fiercely, and the subject earth  
Sickens beneath his noontide beam ; the scent  
Has greatly sunk ; Now break we off awhile,  
'Till his declining rays point more oblique 220

And mitigated fervor rules the heav'ns.

\* Meantime to some well-shaded cool retreat,  
If cool retreat may on these wastes be found,  
Retire we to repose our wearied limbs,  
And ease the panting dogs ; nor shall the time 225  
Be wholly wasted, since the scrip affords  
The just supplies that Nature's wants require.  
I pity much the man whose palate nice,  
And appetite deprav'd, can relish not  
A meal so humble ; he has never known 230  
A sportsman's ardour, nor his sickly taste,  
By choicest viands courted, ever knew  
The relish sport and exercise can give  
To coarser fare.\* On yonder rising ground,  
Where the huge mass of rocks, ledge upon ledge,  
Nature's own hand has pil'd, appears a seat, 236



Which, as in scorn of mimic art, is form'd  
Quadrangular. In Fancy's airy dream,  
It might be deem'd some giant's drear abode.  
Within, a turf of softer growth appears, 240  
And fresher verdure ; the projecting rocks  
Afford a welcome shade ; no human foot,  
Save, haply, of some brother's of the gun,  
Has enter'd here ; yet here the prowling fox,  
When theft-concealing Night has veil'd the world,  
With stealthy pace has pass'd : the wary hawk 246  
Upon the topmost crag has chosen oft  
His safe and silent seat. Far other forms,  
As vulgar tongues by Superstition sway'd  
Report, frequent these wilds ; for at the hour 250  
Of midnight, loud and fearful sounds are heard ;  
The heath hounds are abroad, th' infernal pack

Drive o'er the trembling earth ; appearance strange  
And horrible they wear ;—their headless throats  
Breathe forth sulphureous flames, nor ever cease  
Their dire discordant yells. Woe to the wretch 256  
Whose ears the sound invades :—he flies amain  
With super-human strength and speed, yet oft  
Stops, and his panting lungs perforce constrains  
To stay their hurried beatings, whilst he lists 260  
A dozen seconds, and again pursues  
His rapid flight. Yet mid these winding cliffs  
I view no tracks, nor shall I fear to draw,  
Lest foul infection should have ting'd the wave,  
From yonder lucid stream, whose waters pure 265  
Shall temper well the else too potent draught.

\* The rocky table spread with careless haste :—  
Come epicure and see what it displays.

Dost thou despise the sight?—depart, and seek  
Thy more luxurious but unenvied fare. 270

Yet are there sportsmen, who this simple plan  
Could never brook; who when they take their way  
To fields or woods, their docile steed bestride,  
And issue forth, proud of the num'rous train,  
Horses and dogs and men: let each pursue 275  
His fav'rite mode; for me, while bounteous Heav'n  
Accords me health, and my firm frame retains  
Its wonted vigour, not the wealth of kings  
Should change my course, since the laborious toil  
Itself is pleasure, and rewards itself. 280

\* Now let us view the spoil, erewhile we trust  
To be increas'd, the ruffled plumage dress,  
Remove with careful hand the clotted gore,

That so the maid, to whose lov'd name e'en now  
We lift the cup and breathe the heartfelt wish,  
As turning to the spot, in Fancy's eye 286  
Alone perceiv'd, our stedfast gaze devours  
The pathless waste, may dread not to receive  
The off'ring destin'd to her snowy hand.  
Amusing sight ! to see the prostrate dogs, 290  
Rous'd from their unsound slumbers, sit erect  
Upon their haunches, and with high rais'd ears  
And head one side declin'd, attentive mark  
My actions, as I turn the lifeless birds  
This way and that. Their eyes so bright of late,  
Surmounted by a brow of scarlet fringe, 296  
How dull and heavy now ! yet still their plumes  
Retain their colour, red and white immix'd,  
With transverse bars, and spots of sable hue.



Most common these—yet grouse of other kind  
The fowler often finds, of larger growth 301  
And glossy jet, black-game or heath-cock term'd.  
Nor are the red on ev'ry heathy moor  
Or rocky mountain found ; full many a waste  
Wash'd by the southern or the western main, 305  
Has ne'er receiv'd them, though abundant else  
In store of footed or of feather'd game  
\* But in the north the lovely race is found  
More frequent ; chief where Scotia spreads at large  
Her heaths, her mountains, and her glitt'ring lochs,  
With piny forest intersected oft, 311  
Primæval Nature, simple and august.  
Beneath those deep and solitary shades,  
With native freedom blest, the wild deer roves ;  
The ptarmigan and cappercaily there, 315

Jealous and shy, one o'er the grey hill glides,  
The other, thro' the pine woods' verdant gloom.  
Upon some rocky mountain's ample side,  
His tent the sportsman pitches; day by day  
His joyous task pursues, 'till other game      320  
Calls him away to labours less severe,  
Mid fertile fields and cultivated plains.

Should the young fowler haply wish to learn,  
How best success may crown his ardent hopes,  
When on the boundless waste or mountain wild  
He seeks the grouse, the friendly Muse shall  
guide      326

His dubious course, and teach him how to speed.  
Laborious is the sport; no other chace  
Within the circling year demands such toil.

With fiercest wrath the fiery orb darts forth 330  
Upon the languid frame, and ev'ry limb  
Is bath'd with copious dews; the rugged ground  
With tangled heath o'erspread, retards the steps;  
Whilst rising from the dusky plain abrupt,  
The rocky mountain lifts its frowning head; 335  
Full often to be scal'd, not without pain,  
Nor without danger always; rais'd aloft,  
The fowler on the craggy summit stands,  
And sees below the prospect stretch immense  
In the broad sunny glare: at once the heav'ns  
Are overcast, and rising thick around, 341  
As by some great magician's potent wand  
Compell'd, or daemon of the troubled air,  
Close vapourish mists obscure the darken'd sky.  
Tremendous roll the dusky volumes 'round, 345

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And thicken as they roll ; the well-known path  
Amidst the cliffs has vanish'd ; now no more  
The cliffs themselves appear ; to move is death !  
Silent and sad the fowler sits him down,  
Nor ought avails but patience, 'till a gale 350  
Propitious, rising with its welcome wing,  
Disperse the baleful fog. But not the less,  
Ye sportive youths, with fearless heart pursue,  
And manly, toil-strung limbs, the grateful chace.  
But when you seek your game, those hills attempt,  
Cloth'd with the thickest heath, whose shelt'ring  
sides 356  
From the sun's scorching rays, or parching winds  
Protect th' assembl'd birds : when heat prevails  
With unabated and imperious sway,  
And the cleft earth gasps with devouring drought,

The hollows, where the cool and clust'ring moss  
Proclaims the secret, subterraneous stream, 362  
Perchance your footsteps shall invade, the spot  
Where the shy pack their early meal have ta'en ;  
In vain you beat around, your trusty dogs 365  
Labour in vain, and disappointed leave  
The tainted ground. You blame your tardy steps  
Or luckless stars,—but would your eyes be blest  
With the glad sight of the quick-springing birds,  
To yonder riv'let take your instant way, 370  
Whose lazy wave scarce wanders thro' the moor ;  
The feather'd family there lave their bills,  
With juicy berries stain'd and soil impure,  
And slake their thirst at will. Spare not your toil ;  
For oft the grouse shall quit their usual haunts, 375  
By wond'rous instinct taught, great Nature's work,

Before approaching storms, though not a cloud  
Has dimm'd the heav'ns, and in their airy caves  
Slumber the loud-tongued winds. Should the  
moist ground,  
Damp'd by preceding show'rs that fell unseen 380  
In the deep silence of the drowsy night,  
Forbid the birds to lie, long is their flight,  
As down the wind with vig'rous wing they sweep ;  
Behoves you then despise the painful march  
With eager speed o'er the vast open heath, 385  
Th' opposing hill, the rugged steep descent,  
The gaping fissure, or the deep morass.  
Unwearied patience, persevering toil  
Alone can crown the fowler's eager hopes,  
Whate'er the season, or whate'er the sport ; 390  
But chiefly here : yet worthy is the game ;

For who that tastes th' intoxicating joy,  
When falling fast around, on either hand  
It beats the sounding earth, regrets his pains?

Cease Muse your lecture ; for the sloping Sun  
Has lost his pow'r, we linger here too long. 396  
Come then my faithful dogs, yet once again  
Buoy'd with delightful hopes let us proceed.  
But whither shall we lead ? th' expansive waste  
Is free to traverse ; but where lies the game 400  
What shall inform ? These are no Scottish hills  
In grouse abounding—push we on the while,  
And Fortune favour us. How fast the moors  
Recede beneath my feet ! The rocky height  
Where late I sat, I view with doubtful eye, 405  
Nor know it for the same ; whilst other hills

And other plains around me rise immense,  
Unbated Hope still leads me on, though deep  
In the clear western sky sinks the broad sun,  
And envious Time seems hastier in his flight. 410  
Must I then turn, nor see th' unerring dogs  
Again declare the game? Yet will I try  
Yon much inviting hill, whose craggy points  
Or food or shelter yield; with busy nose,  
On ev'ry rising ridge the dogs pursue 415  
Their eager search; their search alas is vain!  
But hold! Did I not mark that farthest dog  
Stop in his course mid-way? He stops again:—  
On either side they stop, as to the earth  
Their feet were rooted: "Steady to your setts!"  
There springs the first, and parent of the pack. 421  
Short is his flight; he dies, nor in his death



Falls unaccompanied ; around him drops  
His vig'rous progeny ; sport triumphs now,  
And crowns the closing day with full success. 425

The work is done : and see, the setting sun  
But lingers on the brow of yon dark hill  
Empurpl'd with his beams, to bid farewell.  
Farewell great orb of day ! content I view  
Thy fiery disk forsake our hemisphere, 430  
Conveying light and life to other climes.  
How still is all around ! no human sounds,  
Nor low of wand'ring herds, nor bleat of sheep  
Break the deep silence of these wastes remote.  
The spoil secur'd, with joyous heart I leave 435  
The solitary scene, to join once more  
In the far distant vales my fellow men ;

Though heavy laden, yet more light my step  
Than if with empty bag I took my way.

And you my trusty dogs, well have you work'd,  
Nor shall you fail of the well earn'd reward, 441  
The plenteous mess, the wholesome bed of straw,  
Where quick repose shall close your weary eyes.

\* There lies my way, betwixt those hills that rise  
On either side, and form a hollow pass, 445  
And pointing to the western sky, reflect  
The sun's departed rays. Yet once again  
I turn, and in the changing east, remark  
The ev'ning shades their filmy vapours draw  
Across the blue expanse ; whilst in the west,  
Deep azure yet surmounts the saffron robe 451  
That clothes the smiling heav'ns. How sweet to  
mark,

As down the heath I wind, the distant scene

Unfolding by degrees : at first appear

The blue topp'd hills with floating vapours

crown'd, 455

Drawn from the vale beneath ; the spiral wreath

Of smoke ascending through the tranquil air,

Its source unseen, 'till the close crowding trees

Denote the shelter'd farm that lies below.

How fast each well known object now recurs ! 460

The grassy slope, the winding shrubby lane,

The clatt'ring mill ; and now at large display'd,

The village rises to my gladden'd eye.

Here let me pause upon this ancient stile

O'ergrown with moss, and Nature's charms survey,

Clad in her ev'ning robe ; and let my ear 466

Catch the sweet rural sounds that float around.

From yon tall elm that decks the meadow's hedge,  
Perch'd on its topmost bough the tuneful thrush  
Pours forth his mellow lay ; across the lane 470  
The milk-maid carols blithe her ballad strain ;  
Whilst many a mingled sound of flocks and herds  
And village swains remote invades the ear.

\* But hark ! what melody is this, that bursts  
Upon my ravish'd sense ? the rustic youths, 475  
Their daily labour done, in yon grey tow'r  
Ring round the tuneful peal. I love the strain,  
Whether its merry morning notes proclaim  
The plighted vows of some unpolish'd pair,  
Or chiming slow, as now, with frequent pause, 480  
Chaunt a sweet requiem to the dying day.  
The peal has ceas'd. The rustic youths repair

With hasty foot each to his simple home.

Come dumb companions ; let us homeward tend,

Through the fast gath'ring shades, that early rest

With renovated strength may fill our frames ; 486

And when to-morrow dawns we shall renew

With light and jocund hearts our cheerful sport.

END OF BOOK I.





BOOK II.

PARTRIDGE-SHOOTING.

## CONTENTS.

The approach of the season for partridge-shooting, with the successive changes in the appearance of the country described. Request to countrymen to be careful not to injure the partridge's nest, and the young birds. Arrival of the first of September. Going out in the morning. Appearance of the country and sun-rise. Finding the covey and killing. Judgment and experience supply the place of the marker. Carefully and diligently beating the ground. Trying back. Finding the birds in the hedge-rows. Pushing forward. Hospitality of the farmer to the fair sportsman. Hunting in standing corn reprobated. A slight and hasty refreshment in the fields recommended, in preference to returning to dinner, and going out again in the afternoon. Fowlers not to be selfish and ungenerous, or repine at each other's success. British freedom secured by salutary law. Long beat. Finding the covey at water. Rising out of gun-shot. After refreshing, patience and perseverance in the pursuit. Finding the covey in the stubbles on their afternoon feed. Killing and marking into the brakes, with successful termination of the day's sport. St Hubert and St Giles. A country where birds are moderately plenty, preferred to shooting in preserves. Expectation and labour true sources of the sportsman's joys. Directions to young fowlers for partridge-shooting. Return home by moon-light, with reflections.

## BOOK II.

### PARTRIDGE-SHOOTING.

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SEPTEMBER comes to cheer the fowler's heart,  
And raise his anxious hopes ; day after day  
He marks the fruitful country change around  
With eager eye. First from the fertile meads,  
Divested of their widely waving load, 5  
The fragrant hay-rick rises. Gentle swains,  
If chance should lead you to the chosen spot,  
Where the shy partridge forms her simple nest,  
The embryo offspring spare : and, when your  
scythe

Levels the grassy vallies, should your foot 10

Approach the helpless brood, step back with care,

Nor our fond hopes destroy ; the trusty cur

That nightly guards your house, or in the fields

Protects your vestments and your frugal fare,

Whilst far from home you ply your mid-day

work, 15

Permit not to approach :—so may success

And plenty wait upon your rustic toils,

And crown the circling year with joyful gains.

\* As nearer now the sportive season comes,

The fowler marks the corn-fields change around,

From green to yellow ; 'till the potent sun

Embrowns the nodding ear. When evening comes,

He walks around, and carefully surveys



The promis'd grounds, and ev'ry well-known  
haunt

Of the coy game recalls ; whilst warm Desire, 25  
By Fancy fir'd, Time's narrow limits bursts,  
Or the dull interval, impatient, chides.

Should he some spot between thick shelt'ring  
woods

Espy, where, in long range, the clust'ring shocks  
O'erspread the ground, a livelier joy invades 30  
His beating heart, and with no niggard praise  
He loads the skilful farmer's early care.

But when the jolly harvest o'er the plains  
Diffusive reigns at large, his joy is full,  
And mingles with the mirth that cheers the scene.

Welcome to him the busy sickle's sound 36  
Among the rustling fields, or sweeping scythe ;

Welcome the laugh, the shout, and noise confus'd,  
That from the early dawn to day's decline,  
Load ev'ry swelling gale. He joins the throng, 40  
Partakes their pleasures, and foretels his own.  
Then not alone he walks; beside him wait  
Attentive to his voice, of aspect grave  
His trusty pointers, soon to be indulg'd  
In the full freedom of their fav'rite sport. 45

\* At length arrives the glad important eve;  
To-morrow from the strict, but just restraint  
Let loose, th' unshackl'd fowler shall rejoice.  
What joyous hurry, and what pleasing cares  
Through Britain's coasts prevail; from east to  
west, 50  
From north to south, continuous they extend;  
What region, or what district so unblest,

Where the prolific partridge is unknown,  
Or eager fowlers doom them not to death?  
For me, before the welcome hour arrives, 55  
What wild emotions agitate my breast!  
Sleep oft forsakes my couch, or should its dews  
My heavy eye-lids bathe, in dreams I view  
Th' expected covies, and the happy morn  
Rises with all its joys before my eyes. 60  
Come, long anticipated hour, oh come!  
Depart, ye envious shades of Night, and thou  
Fair Dawn arise, and o'er the humid world,  
With rosy fingers lead the cheerful Day!

The envious shades of Night are fled, and  
now  
I see the Dawn, with rosy fingers, lead 65

The cheerful Day along the eastern sky ;  
And as his steps advance, the Heav'ns receive  
The welcome stranger with a deeper blush.

Farewell, my couch ! your downy arms no more

Retain my limbs ; let Gluttony or Sloth, 71

Or helpless Age, or languid pale Disease,

Slumber the morn away, and lose the fresh

And wholesome hours : impatient for the field,

Without regret I leave your close embrace. 75

My hasty meal dispatch'd, I seize my gun

And issue forth ; from their clean kennels loos'd

My pointers meet me, and with joy unfeign'd,

Around me bound impatient, as I trace

The rocky lane to yonder rising ground. 80

\* Sweet is the hour of morn, and Nature's face

Beneath her influence, sweet in ev'ry scene ;

E'en on the barren waste, but how much more  
Amid these fertile fields, and woody vales,  
Where the rich scene with interchange of charms  
Enchants the eye ; the verdure of the mead, 86  
The upland brown, clear'd of it's golden load,  
And shady nook that yet demands the aid  
Of the warm sun to change the waving corn.  
Not a wild flow'r that lifts it's modest head 90  
Upon the mossy hedge, or vagrant spray  
With pearly dew imboss'd, or humblest blade,  
But to my eye the form of Beauty wears.  
Here wantons wild the vegetable world  
In native pride profuse, nor has the year 95  
That pride with stern and chilling frown yet  
check'd.



Ah ! what a glorious sight ! the rising sun,  
That slowly lifts his head above yon wood,  
Gilding each trembling leaf of varied green  
Along the topmost ridge ; whilst far below 100  
The grey of early morn with floating mists  
Conjoin'd, slow rising from the brawling stream,  
Enwraps each dark and venerable trunk.  
The mountain glistens in the orient ray ;  
And in the vale, rous'd by the distant view 105  
Of the glad promis'd beam, the flocks and herds  
In grateful concert hail the rising day.  
Nor are the hedges silent ; many a throat  
Still chaunts the beauties of the waning year.  
But the lov'd joys at hand, permit no more 110  
My eye to wander o'er the sylvan scene.

Full of th' expected sport my heart beats high,  
And with impatient step I haste to reach  
The stubbles, where the scatter'd ears afford  
A sweet repast to the yet heedless game. 115  
How my brave dogs o'er the broad furrows bound,  
Quart'ring their ground exactly. Ah! that point  
Answers my eager hopes, and fills my breast  
With joy unspeakable. How close they lie!  
Whilst to the spot with steady pace I tend, 120  
Now from the ground with noisy wing they burst,  
And dart away. My victim singled out,  
In his aërial course falls short, nor skims  
Th' adjoining hedge o'er which the rest unhurt  
Have pass'd. Now let us from that lofty hedge 125  
Survey with heedful eye the country round;  
That we may bend our course once more to meet

The scatter'd covey ; for no marker waits  
Upon my steps, though hill and valley here,  
With shrubby copse, and far extended brake 130  
Of high grown furze, alternate rise around.  
But judgment and experience shall supply  
The marker's place ; the labour we despise ;  
But let the sportive work be all our own.  
Inviting is the view,—far to the right 135  
In rows of dusky green, potatoes stretch,  
With turnips mingled of a livelier hue.  
Towards the vale, fenc'd by the prickly furze  
That down the hill irregularly slopes,  
Upwards they seem'd to fly ; nor is their flight  
Long at this early season. Let us beat, 141  
With diligence and speed restrain'd, the ground,  
Making each circuit good ; nor rashly drive

From field to field, whilst far behind the game  
Lies undisturb'd, and disappointment mocks 145  
The fruitless toil. At ev'ry step I take  
The wish'd for bird before me seems to rise ;  
And should a dog turn quickly in his course,  
As quickly turn my steps ; my ready hands  
Half raise the gun with eagerness too rash, 150  
Were it not check'd by reason's sober aid.  
Still on we pass through thickly crowding stems  
Our pains yet unrepaid : the turnips next  
Demand our steps : nor in the turnips lie  
The cautious birds. What course shall we pursue ? 155

The new shorn fields here spread around, and next,  
Luxuriant clover clothes the fertile land.  
Shall we that clover try, or further on

For other covies range excursive round ? 159

Not there I deem our search would meet success,

Too distant from their feeding ground the spot.

Nor would I imitate their heedless haste

Or quick impatience, who at the first check

Resign the toil, and forward press with hopes

Unauthoris'd and vain ; 'till at the end 165

Of the long day, they mourn their fault too late ;

But let us rather on our steps return ;

The brakes are yet untried, the grass-fields too,

May in their hedge-rows hide the skulking game.

And thither will we first, to spare the dogs, 170

And spare ourselves perchance a needless toil.

We shun no labour that our sport requires,

But hold it folly to expend our pow'rs

Where none occasion calls. Could we but see



Once more the flutt'ring wing of speckled brown !  
That wish shall soon be realiz'd ; for there, 176  
Near yonder hedge-row where high grass and ferns  
The secret hollow shade, my pointers stand.  
How beautiful they look ! with outstretch'd tails,  
With heads immoveable and eyes fast fix'd, 180  
One fore-leg rais'd and bent, the other firm,  
Advancing forward, presses on the ground !  
Convolv'd and flutt'ring on the blood-stain'd earth,  
The partridge lies :—thus one by one they fall,  
Save what with happier fate escape untouch'd,  
And o'er the open fields with rapid speed 186  
To the close shelt'ring covert wing their way.  
When to the hedge-rows thus the birds repair,  
Most certain is our sport ; but oft in brakes  
So deep they lie, that far above our head 190

The waving branches close, and vex'd we hear  
The startled covey one by one make off.  
Now may we visit some remoter ground ;  
My eager wishes are insatiate yet,  
And end but with the sun ; yet happy he, 195  
Who ere the noontide beams inflame the skies,  
Has bagg'd the spoil ; with lighter step he treads,  
Nor faints so fast beneath the scorching ray.  
The morning hours well spent, should mighty toil  
Require some respite, he content can seek 200  
Th' o'er-arching shade, or to the friendly farm  
Betake him, where with hospitable hand  
His simple host brings forth the grateful draught  
Of honest home-brew'd beer, or cider cool. 204  
Such friendly treatment may each fowler find  
Who never violates the farmer's rights,

Nor with injurious violence, invades  
His fields of standing corn, Let us forbear  
Such cruel wrong, though on the very verge  
Of the high waving field our dogs should point. 210

Thanks to these cooling clouds, that from the  
south

Across the heav'ns their vapourish mantle draw,  
By the fresh breeze accompanied ; to-day  
We shall not need from our entrancing sport  
A long cessation. Some high mossy bank, 215  
Or thick grown hedge, or root of ancient oak  
Well over-canopied, will serve us now  
To snatch the hasty morsel, and allay  
The wants of Nature, 'till the night shall yield  
A more profuse repast. Let those who scorn 220

Our simple mode betake them to their homes,  
In the full meal indulge, and quaff the juice  
Of the high flavour'd grape : then to the fields  
Forth issuing again renew their sport.

But are their frames more brac'd than our's, their  
hands 225

More steady to direct the fatal aim ?

Shall such sweet ease at night repay their toils,  
Or shall to-morrow's dawn more cool and light  
Invite them to the joyous sport again ?

Avaunt reflection ! Let our unbent mind 230

And careless heart luxuriate in delight,

As o'er these velvet downs we take our way,

And view well pleas'd the open champaign round ;

How grateful is the change from the fierce glare

To the soft hue that overspreads the scene ! 235

That scene how rich and varied ! Nature spreads  
Her various treasures round with lib'ral hand,  
Bidding the fruitful vallies laugh and sing,  
Whilst far beyond, the deep blue hills shut in  
The smiling landscape with a native fence ; 240  
The cheerful voice of industry pervades  
And animates the whole. Oft, too, the sound  
Of the loud gun re-echoing strikes my ear.  
Without regret I hear it, nor repine  
Should like success on others toils attend. 245  
Be banish'd from the sportsman's breast, to dwell  
With sordid Avarice, with Rapine vile,  
Or Envy pale, or moody Discontent ;  
The ungen'rous selfish spirit, that beholds  
The joys of others with malignant eye. 250  
In eastern climes, curs'd with despotic sway

Let tyranny through every rank of life,  
With poison'd palate feast on human pain ;  
But oh, let Freedom in this happy land,  
Still in the common happiness rejoice ;      255  
Whilst salutary laws and just restraints  
Preserve her glorious blessings from abuse.  
Grudge not ye sportsmen, then, a brother's joys,  
Nor deem the various prey, the fields, the woods,  
The heathy wilds or rushy lakes afford,      260  
Too scanty for us all.—Away, my dogs !  
Let us yon brakes explore of humbler growth,  
With grassy spots diversified, that join  
The fields above, whose sandy soil invites  
The wandering covey ; there perchance they bask  
Oft in the sunny ray with social glee ;      266  
See here their feathers in the hollow pits



Their feet have left. Now through the brakes  
we press,

Yet find them not. Deep in the vale below,  
Lies a long rushy moor with wand'ring rills 270  
Cross'd many a way : 'Tis now the hour of noon,  
There haply may they lie. Hope once again  
Revives, as down the hill I quickly wind.

But here a common fortune of the sport  
Betides me ; ere my silent steps can gain 275

The wish'd for spot, a straggling bird discerns  
My near approach, and with his sounding wing  
Alarms his fellows ; fast they rise around,  
And through yon op'ning glade whirl swift away.  
Droop not, my faithful dogs ; though Fortune now  
Frowns adverse, she may shortly smile again. 281  
What though the long rank grass and matted weeds

Impede our steps, and, rising from the marsh,  
Yon 'tangled thicket would arrest our course !  
Nought shall withstand us, whilst the faintest spark  
Of hope illumines our way. In the clear stream 286  
Quench ye your thirst ; whilst on this sedgy bank,  
Nor discontented, nor dishearten'd yet,  
I sit me down, and snatch my hasty meal.  
Should we no more the sounding covey raise,  
The day is not inglorious ; but we trust 291  
Yet to be swell'd with joys. Once more we move,  
And fast the landscape alters. From the vale  
Emerging, now we breathe a purer air.

Where will the fond pursuit our footsteps lead ?  
Far, far behind our well-known hills arise, 296  
And ev'ry fav'rite haunt ; whilst scenes unknown

And unfrequented, rise as fast before.

Whilst many a spreading circuit thus we take,

Fast in his clouded car the sun declines, 300

And robs the jealous day of half his due.

But one resource remains—the covies now

Are on their feed again ; without delay

Strait to the stubbles let us bend our steps.

Those rising furrows first shall be essay'd, 305

Whose bed of ranker grass, with weeds immix'd,

Old inmates of the soil, shall from the game

Screen our advancing steps. O, if there dwell

In airy region or the concave earth,

Dæmon or genius of the sylvan sport, 310

May he be present and propitious now !

How fear and hope alternately preside,

As with keen eye I watch th' industrious dogs.

Triumph again ! at once their course is stopp'd,  
And from opposing quarters fix'd, they point  
Tow'rds the same spot : Death hovers o'er his  
prey ;

316

For scarce the gun has levell'd with the ground  
The fated bird, ere in th' adjacent brake  
I mark the rest drop in : fallacious hope  
The trembling covey mocks, for not a spot 320  
Within my ken a fairer prospect yields :  
Low is the cover, intersected well  
With narrow sheep paths, and I mark'd the birds  
Wide scatt'ring as they fell. Just are my hopes,  
And the full tide of pleasure swells my soul 325  
To ecstasy, as each succeeding bird  
That drops around with eager hand I seize.  
Where is our labour now, where our fatigue ?

The weary limbs, to sudden strength restor'd,  
Light and elastic move : nor aught imports 330  
The long protracted way,—such mighty pow'r  
Success possesses o'er the fowler's breast.

Well have we sped to-day, and well commenc'd  
Our glad career ; bright dawn of future days,  
That ere the fervid sun his furious course 335  
Has known to check, ere yon green flaunting  
leaves

Have put their sober autumn liv'ry on,  
Shall fill th' appointed season duly up.  
Nor shall we envy those whom Fate has plac'd  
In richer districts, or more fertile plains ; 340  
Those least, whose lordly lands are overstock'd,  
And ev'ry field a num'rous covey yields,

As common as the tame domestic tribe  
That waits around their house. What is it fills  
With such transporting joys the sportsman's breast,  
But expectation, that th' unknown event 346  
Arrays in magic colours of its own ;  
And vig'rous manly toil, that stamps a worth  
Upon the well-earn'd spoil, that else were vile ;  
Accessible to all, as the sea-weed 350  
Upon the sandy shore. Hubert be thou,  
As erst, the jolly hunter's patron saint,  
To-day, thou Giles art mine, abbot rever'd  
And grave confessor—so the almanack  
Presents thee to me on each glad return 355  
Of this much wish'd for day ; yet not from me  
Expect meet invocation ! peaceful rest !  
And whilst in chapel dim the pale monk chaunts



His vespers clear, and oft repeats thy name  
With fervent tone, thy name I gladly mix 360  
With echo's airy voice. Ye sportive youths,  
Whom sage Experience has not yet inform'd,  
List what the sylvan muse for you records.  
Be early in the field : thus shall you find  
The covey's feeding ground ; if ought detain 365  
Later your anxious steps, the wide spread fields  
Of rank potatoes, or of turnips try.  
Or if the air be calm, and the warm sun  
Have dried the earth, the neighb'ring ground ex-  
plore  
Devoid of herbage, where the lab'rer's hand 370  
Has turn'd the crumbling soil ; or where the piles  
Of rich manure amid the grass fields rise  
Predestin'd to the plough. They bask them there;

Or straggling thence amid the longer grass,  
Beneath the hedges pick their curious way. 375  
But when loud blust'ring winds, or drizzly show'rs  
Deform the day, deep in the hollow brakes  
Secure they lie. Visit at noon of day  
The nearest streams; if unsuccessful still  
The hours have pass'd, when the declining sun  
From his meridian height towards the west 381  
Mid-way has sunk, the stubble fields again  
Receive the hungry birds. And oft you hear  
Their frequent call from hill to hill resound.  
Industrious and wise, improve the time; 385  
For as the season wanes, the birds grow wild,  
Whilst on the juicy blades of the young wheat  
In open fields they feed, and speed away  
Long ere you reach the ground. Yet would I, then,

Though hopeless of their death, amongst them

send

390

The volley'd shot, that might perchance curtail

Their flight, and send them scatt'ring to the  
brakes.

Yet let no arbitrary rules repress

Your youthful ardour, or your genius damp,

For diff'rent countries diff'rent modes require ; 395

Borrow of others, 'till experience guide

Your certain course, and lead you to success.

The game-bag slung, shoulder'd the trusty gun,

\* Now homeward let us turn with steady march

And careless vacant mind dispos'd to peace ; 400

Or in the fading landscape prone to mark

Each pleasing object of the lengthen'd way.

\* How grateful and refreshing is the hour!

The whisp'ring breeze, soft as the cygnet's down,  
Wafts o'er my face its sweetly welcome breath, 405

With fragrant odours from each dewy hedge  
Or fresh'ning field, replete. Ye hapless tribes,

Who pent in crowded cities, never taste

Nature's best gifts, that charm the soften'd soul,

And bless the human frame with health and

strength; 410

As at this sweet and silent hour of eve

I take my lonely way, how more than vain,

How mean and poor seem all your boasted joys

Of gay society—where hollow smiles

Hide heartfelt misery, where friendship's name,

That should be sacred in the mouths of all, 416

Polluted by the flatt'ring tongue of guile,

Runs round the polish'd circle ; where the power  
Of av'rice, in amusement's borrow'd dress,  
Inflates the ranc'rous heart. Far, far from me 420  
For ever be your tinsel and your glare,  
Your loud pretended mirth and secret grief,  
Whilst health and sport, and a few chosen friends,  
In the deep rural scene are haply mine.

\* Faint and more faint in the light floating shades  
The distant landscape grows, and in the gloom 426  
Retiring, melts away ; 'till half perplex'd  
And doubtful of my way, with earnest eye  
I scrutinize my path. But soon a guide  
Benignant, that no sordid fee demands, 430  
Shall lead me to my home. O'er yon hill-top  
Whose dusky line just mingles with the sky,

Shoots up a beaming light, like the faint gleam  
Of dying embers. Yet to them unlike,  
It grows and deepens—'tis the welcome moon, 435  
Whose cheering ray has often been my friend,  
And oft may be again. With what a grace  
She slowly rises through the fleecy clouds,  
That bow before the lovely queen of night!  
Sweet is the robe, that o'er the cherish'd world 440  
She mildly spreads; her soft peculiar light  
Restores the scene, but chang'd from what it was;  
Each harsher feature soften'd and subdu'd,  
And ev'ry beauty mellow'd and improv'd.  
The glitt'ring streams, the meads, the chequer'd  
woods, 445  
Contrasted light and shade put forth their charms,  
Beneath the influence of her summer reign.



Nor are the herds unmark'd, at ease reclin'd  
In the full pastures, or the wav'ring smoke  
From the low cottage, that as soon as seen, 450  
Melts from the sight. Meantime the careless mind  
Wanders romantic through some fairy land,  
'Till startled from its dream by the blithe notes  
Of rustic swains returning from their toil,  
And chaunting unrestrain'd their harvest-song. 455  
Well could I linger in this rocky lane,  
And listen to the lay. But though the mind  
Be wakeful and untir'd, the wearied frame  
Requires refreshment, and the healing pow'r  
Of sweet and balmy sleep, that may again 460  
Prepare us for the pleasures of the field.



BOOK III.

PHEASANT-SHOOTING.

## CONTENTS.

Pheasants not to be found in every part of the country.

Their tameness in parks and preserves disgusting to a sportsman. Of the choice of dogs for pheasant-shooting. The pointer preferred, with silence in beating the woods. Encomium on the season and October.

Thomson fond of Autumn. Tribute to the Robin.

Going out in the morning. Trying the turnips and hedge-rows first. Beating in cover. Finding and killing. Retiring to relieve and water the dog. Natural reflections. Country life preferred to a town one.

Address to British parents, advising them to initiate their offspring in field-sports, and advantages of so doing. Self-congratulation, on enjoying the pleasures of a country life. Various forest sights and sounds.

Renewing the sport, and following it with unequal success. Poachers. Game-keepers. The fate of Eugenio. Sun-set and clear evening denoting frost.

Effect of evening in a forest. Pheasants going to roost. Approaching darkness. Star-light. The danger of vulgar prejudices early imbibed. Quitting the woods, and returning home.



## PHEASANT-SHOOTING.

---

FROM the wild mountain and the heathy waste,

Where, in defiance of the burning sun,

With persevering foot he sought the grouse ;

From new-shorn fields, where the rich harvest

grew,

And the shy partridge glean'd her sweet repast, 5

To tangled copses, and wide spreading woods,

The fowler comes. Another sport invites

His fond pursuit. The gaudy pheasant spreads

His many colour'd plumes, and as he bursts

From the deep shade, inspires the eager wish 10  
To make the rich and lovely prize our own.

Thrice happy he, whom in the chosen clime,  
And near the groves, the pheasant's lov'd abodes,  
Fortune has plac'd; or with benignant pow'r,  
Has largely giv'n to wander at his will. 15

For not in ev'ry forest shall be found  
The stately game; full many a fowler's eye,  
With keenest ardour beaming, ne'er has seen  
The gay capricious birds, that not the less,  
In the wide lordly park or long preserves 20

Tame, but disgusting to the soul of sport,  
Perch in the neighb'ring trees, or by the side  
Of the smooth gravel walk securely lie.

Yet liberty and freedom unrestrain'd.



Best suit the pheasant, multiply his race, 25  
And to it's highest value bring the breed.  
But still be their's the care, and their's alone,  
Whose highest pleasures from the table spring,  
To rear, improve, and cultivate the game ;  
But be it our's, and ev'ry son's of sport, 30  
In the deep woods to seek our mighty joys,  
And seek the praise our earnest toils deserve.

Oft undecided is the choice of dogs,  
To push the pheasant from his close retreat.  
The questing spaniel some prefer, and some 35  
The steady pointer ; whilst the use of both  
Is tried by others. In the earliest days  
Of the glad season, to the woods they lead  
Their noisy spaniels, whose wide ranging feet

And echoing voices rouse the startled birds, 40  
E'en in their deepest holds. But when the game  
More shy and cautious grows, they use alone  
The well-bred pointer.—But none other dog  
Shall e'er attend upon my steps, or late  
Or early in the season; when I beat 45  
With vigilant and silent care the woods,  
Though not so many a wing shall to the eye  
Unfold its pinion, in the fatal range  
Of the resounding gun shall more arise.

\* Hail lovely season of the changing year! 50

What varied beauties clothe the mellow scene  
Beneath October's reign! The wand'ring eye,  
Incessant roves around o'er fields and woods,  
And orchards gay, with blushing fruit adorn'd.

Ten thousand rich harmonious tints prevail 55  
Through all the vegetable world, and shew  
Nature's inimitable hand in all.  
To borrow from her pencil, to enrich  
His glowing canvas, with observant eye  
Forth walks the painter, whilst the poet seeks 60  
The rural scene, to teach his strain to breathe  
By inspiration's force a sweeter note.  
Thee, Bard of Nature, the revolving year  
That hast so sweetly sung, thee, Autumn mild,  
Mellifluous Thomson, fill'd with chief delight. 65  
On some still day, when deep repose enchains  
The loud discordant winds, how sweet a calm  
Pervades the scene, as Nature's self repos'd  
Through all her varied works, and whisper'd rest  
To restless toilsome man!—<sup>\*</sup>The annual song! 70

Of birds has nearly ceas'd, though one, whose  
note

To me is full of music, chaunts aloud  
His cheerful strain. Sweet robin! oft to catch  
Thy grateful song, my footsteps have I stay'd  
Beside some ancient wood, or nearer home 75  
Have heard thee pour thy pleasing melody  
From ivy-mantl'd arch, or straggling branch  
Of self-sown ash on the high ruin'd wall.  
And when an elvish boy, on plunder bent,  
In Spring I search'd the hedge with eager eye : 80  
If chance e'er led me to thy mossy nest,  
My hands forbore to seize the tempting prize,  
That spar'd that prize alone. Ne'er would I set  
For thee the treach'rous springle in the snow,  
But gladly feed thee with the scatter'd crumbs. 85

Or when an awkward lad, I first essay'd  
To use my gun, and urg'd my petty sport  
'Mid hawthorn bushes in the shelter'd lane,  
Thy scarlet breast was as a seven-fold shield,  
To guard thee from my shot. Such warm regard  
Had early note of thy domestic turn, 91  
And piteous fable of the murder'd babes,  
Beneath a simple grave of gather'd leaves,  
In solitary forest deep interr'd  
By thee, engender'd in my childish breast. 95  
Still charm me with thy song ; my care shall be .  
To guard thy person, and relieve thy wants.

Now for the sport equipp'd, once more I take  
To the wide-spreading woods my joyous way :  
Hope sweetly whispers to my mind success. 100

One old and trusty pointer at my side  
Attends, and conscious of the destin'd joy,  
Oft eyes with earnest gaze the distant shades.  
Yet, ere we pierce the forest's deep recess,  
Let us the skirting hedge-rows well explore, 105  
And yon thick field of verdant turnips beat.  
Then well content, nor doubtful if we left  
In open ground the game, with patient toil  
Through the close tangled covert shall we press.  
There doubtless shall we find the lazy nide, 110  
That by no droppings of th' o'er-arching trees  
Disturb'd, in their warm shelter still remain.  
Forward! my faithful dog; for here we waste  
The precious hours in vain. Here at this gap,  
Here will we enter, where the yellow leaves, 115  
The first pale off'rings of the trembling woods



To tyrant Winter, by his servile slaves  
Eurus, and Boreas gather'd, strew the ground.  
Now put your vigour forth, my old ally, 119  
And round this op'ning glade, with circling steps  
The clust'ring thickets range. Ah ! there they rise.  
One haply comes this way. The gun resounds.  
I saw him fall beneath the mossy branch  
Of that wide-spreading oak. Yes, there he lies  
His vivid plumage, like an heap of gems 125  
On a coarse carpet spread, seems all too rich  
For the rough russet ground on which it lies.  
Fellows in death, as of the self-same wood  
Inhabitants, which idly they suppos'd  
Their own peculiar and secure abode, 130  
Soon others fall. With fierce desire inflam'd  
Of further sport, I force my eager way

Through all impediments. Nor pointed thorns  
That threaten from above, nor from below  
The stubborn bramble, rooted deep in earth, 135  
That would detain my steps, can ought avail.  
Thus through the yielding woods I drive along,  
With various fortune. Oft the whirring bird  
Eludes my threaten'd aim ; or makes escape  
From the fast following shot, by num'rous boughs  
Half intercepted : oft th' unwelcome hen, 141  
Secure from danger of the sounding gun,  
Rises before me. But enough for me  
The spoils I gain. Nor would I stay my sport,  
But that my weary dog needs, and deserves 145  
A short cessation from his toil severe,  
And the cool draught to brace his languid frame.  
Deep in the centre of this mazy wood,

I know a pool, which, fed by secret streams,  
Unseen, that issue from beneath, winds off 150  
With silent stealthy course 'mid the long grass,  
And the green rushes that surround its bed.  
Thither we take our way through many a path,  
By old experience known, but ne'er the less 154  
Try well the ground between. My faithful dog,  
What can requite thy merits! though thou long'st  
To taste the cooling stream, that tempting lies  
Full in thy sight, thou turn'st aside to try  
The thicket on its brink, and there thou stand'st,  
Denoting with fix'd point the hidden game. 160  
There! at thy feet it lies outstretch'd in death.  
With careful nose thou turn'st it o'er and o'er;  
Then gladly speed'st to taste the cooling stream;

Now come thy ways,—and whilst beneath this  
beech

I sit reclin'd and ruminat at ease, 165

Or draw my simple viands from my scrip,

Stretch'd at my feet enjoy refreshing sleep.

\* How noble is the look of this deep wood,  
That rears its lofty crest above the high'st  
And proudest domes of man ! Here Nature reigns  
In simple majesty. O thoughtless man, 171  
That on the wholesome forest turn'st thy back,  
And crowd'st in smoky towns ; that long'st for life,  
Yet thine own life contract'st : with eager foot  
That follow'st pleasure, yet with senseless act 175  
Beget'st and multipli'st thy cares ! can wealth

Prolong thy days ; can sounding titles soothe

Thy care-worn soul to rest ; thy mad pursuit

Of worldly vanities, will it afford

Such lasting joys as the sweet sylvan chace ? 180

But if the world's wide theatre demand

Variety of actors, drop awhile

Thy chosen part, and in the rural scene

Recruit thy frame, and recreate thy mind.

Ah no ! the force of early habit cramps 185

The biass'd soul, nor grants it to enjoy

Impartial Nature's pure and perfect gifts :

\* O then, deny not to your youthful sons,

Parents of Britain, ev'ry rural sport.

Give them to back the steed, and through the

chace 190

To wind their fearless way—to wield the gun

On moor or mountain, or in thorny depth  
Of forest intricate ; nor less to seek,  
'Mid slipp'ry rocks, and hoarse-resounding floods,  
The noblest tenants of the stream. Then Health  
Shall brace their vig'rous frames, and Cheerfulness,  
Health's handmaid, fill their souls with harmless  
joys,

And oft retiring from life's busy walk,  
From glorious toils of war by sea or shore,  
Or serious civil cares, or deep pursuit 200  
Commercial, to their native homes awhile ;  
With what redoubled ardour shall they seek  
Their ancient sportive haunts, rejoic'd to think,  
Their early years the grateful habit gain'd.  
Tremble not, tender mothers, at the toils 205  
Or dangers of the sportsman ; early use



And gradual, shall subdue the pow'r of toil,  
And strengthen, not impair the youthful frame.  
Danger, by prudent knowledge and advice,  
Or wise example of some steady friend, 210  
Averted, soon shall dwindle down to nought.  
And longer may you see your manly sons  
Surround your chair, or when infirm with age  
You need support, that kind support afford,  
Than if, in early youth, with ill-judg'd care, 215  
Like hot-house plants you rear'd your tender race,  
Then turn'd it out in the pestif'rous town  
To seek amusement at the swelt'ring ball,  
Or breathe in theatres infectious air.  
Nor shall so soon insidious Vice corrupt 220  
The stripling, on his rustic sport intent,  
As the gay idler, in whose listless mind,

The busy fiend Temptation gains with ease  
A ready entrance, and a fix'd abode.

Thanks to th' indulgent stars that, far remov'd  
From the loud din of the wild-jarring world, 226  
Its misnam'd pleasures and its real cares,  
In the sequester'd vale 'midst woods and streams  
And rocky mountains plac'd my happy lot,  
At equal distance from the worldling's state, 230  
Or solitary hermit's; free to taste  
The truest blessings of society,  
And its worst evils haply to escape.  
And blest those early habits, that impress'd  
My youthful mind, and taught me to adore 235  
The charms of Nature, and the sylvan toil.  
No tedious hours hang heavy on my hands ;

Nor dreading e'er the fiercest Summer's sun,  
Nor shrinking from the Winter's keenest blast,  
Listless I doze the weary hours away ;        240  
But exercise, improv'd by the keen sport  
That fills and agitates my eager mind,  
With healthful joys beguiles the fleeting day.  
E'en here, extended on the verdant moss  
That clothes the twisted roots of this tall tree, 245  
What tranquil pleasure soothes my careless mind !  
Whilst all that meets the eye or strikes the ear  
Harmonious mingling, swells the woodland scene.  
Nor the soft whisper of the passing gale  
Amidst the trembling leaves, nor various hues 250  
Those leaves that sweetly paint, nor sights nor  
      sounds  
Inanimate, alone unite to please.

Borne on the breeze, from the high-furrow'd field,  
The ploughman's steady chaunt to his slow team  
Monotonous, I mark. The blackbird pipes 255  
From the green holly; then with thoughtless wing  
Close glances by my side; but wheeling short,  
Alters his course, and, shrieking as he flies,  
Proclaims his groundless fears. The little wren  
Flits on from branch to branch, 'till o'er my head  
With tail erect and nodding head, he vents 261  
Chatt'ring, his anger at intrusive man.

Above, with circling flight, the rav'nous kite  
Sails slowly o'er the wood, and stooping oft,  
Brushes the topmost boughs, and with keen eye  
Explores the ground beneath; 'till hither led 266  
By chance, he startles at my dang'rous form,  
Flaps his wide wings, and quickly soars aloft.

Through wither'd grass and ferns the whitethroat  
creeps,

Oft stopping to inhale the scented air 270

With eager nose ; then fast, with foot as light .

As falling leaf, he nimbly winds away.

These each well pleas'd in turn I mark, nor scorn

The feeble remnant of the insect race,

That flutter'd in the summer sun, to note ; 275

Then fix'd in earnest gaze, and haply lost

In reverie profound, the swimming scene

Has danc'd before my eyes, a day-dream gay.

Time steals away the while, 'till starting up,

Full of the recollected sport, I seize 280

My gun, and with impatient voice arouse

My slumb'ring dog. Through the dark wood the  
sun

Streams his declining rays ; on ev'ry side  
The lengthen'd shadows fall, and Evening waits  
Impatient for the ling'ring Day's decrease. 285

Still through the echoing wood my gun resounds ;  
At intervals still falls the fated bird.

'Till in a verdant glade of wide extent,  
With bushes skirted, and gigantic arms  
Of loftiest trees half over-hung, I pause ; 290

And whilst the setting sun sheds his last rays  
Upon the waving wood, still try the chance

Th' allotted time permits. \* I ask no more

Than his diurnal course affords, nor brave

The wise restrictive law : abhorr'd by me, 295



Each act that with the poacher's deeds accords,  
A worthless desp'rate race, that thus commence  
Their predatory course which leads them oft  
To a disgraceful end. At night they steal  
Into the silent woods; the fraudulent wires 300  
And nets are duly set; the startled hares  
From their warm seats arous'd, with fatal speed  
Rush to the secret snare. High overhead  
The unsuspecting pheasants roost in peace,  
But Death invades their slumbers; prone they fall  
And cramm'd with haste into the furtive bag 306  
Are borne away. Or should their route be trac'd  
And watchful keepers bar the destin'd path,  
Seldom they deign to fly, but fiercely raise  
The knotted club, and deal the murd'rous blow.  
Let the law weed such poison from the land, 311

And you manorial lords select with care  
The guardians of your game. Let them unite  
With honest diligence, behaviour mild  
And courteous language, nor insult the ear 315  
Of the indignant Fowler ; least of all  
Presume to seize his gun, or raise their own  
Against his ranging dogs. What fatal ills  
Have often sprung from such intemp'rate deeds!

\* Eugenio lov'd the sport,—with dog and gun 320  
To traverse woods and wilds was his delight :  
Nor scanty his demesne, but often led  
By youthful ardour he pursued his sport  
Beyond its limits ; liberal himself  
He claim'd a like indulgence at the hands 325  
Of others : unassuming in his gait,

And plain in his attire. 'Twas when the woods  
Were with autumnal colours richly dyed  
In a fair morn Eugenio sallied forth  
To seek the pheasant's haunts. Gaily he rov'd 330  
From field to field, from wood to wood, till now  
Heedless of time or space thro' scenes unknown  
He urg'd his pleasing sport. A threat'ning voice  
Broke sudden on his ear,—with hasty stride  
An angry keeper came; or swoll'n with pride  
And insolence of office, or deceiv'd 336  
By his plain garb and unattended state  
He rashly strove to seize the sportsman's gun.  
Th' insulted sportsman easily repell'd  
With powerful arm the vain attempt. Enrag'd  
The keeper backward drew, and at his dog 341  
Took his unerring aim. Welt'ring in blood

The faithful creature fell, and fondly turn'd  
On his lov'd master his last dying look.  
Surprize and rage o'erpower'd Eugenio's soul,  
But soon Revenge thro' every kindling vein 346  
Impell'd the fiery blood : with eager eye  
He mark'd the keeper's dogs, and singling out  
The fairest, laid him lifeless at his feet ;  
Nor had he stopp'd, but with reloaded piece 350  
Had dealt swift death around,—But now his foe  
Fear-struck withdrew into the tangled wood,  
Yet with him bore Eugenio's name and place,  
With angry voice convey'd. He to his lord  
With glozing tale and specious lies return'd. 355  
Meantime Eugenio o'er his slaughter'd dog  
Stood meditating mournfully and long,  
Till by a passing peasant's ready hand

He saw the green sod rais'd—then homeward bent  
His melancholy way. Little he deem'd 360  
'Ere many days were pass'd himself should press  
As still and cold a bed. Ah, could he bear  
In manhood's early prime the foul reproach  
Of meditated falsehood, or submit  
To mean apologies—himself first wrong'd? 365  
He taunt for taunt, and threat for threat return'd.  
Two fiery spirits met at Honour's call—  
(So erring man terms custom's impious law)  
Eugenio fell ;—and left his fall deplor'd  
By all who knew his worth ; one chief who claims  
Preeminence of sorrow. Who is she 371  
That sits and marks the gath'ring shades of eve,  
And sighing says, Why are his steps delay'd?  
Where are his bounding dogs that gladly tell

His near approach ? Unhappy Viola ! 375

Thy husband is a corse.—In the chill breeze  
That visits thy pale cheek, by thee unfelt,  
His wand'ring ghost may sit.

\* The sun has sunk

Beneath th' horizon, but full many a streak  
Of brightest purple, in the western sky, 380

Yet paints each object ; their deep glowing hue,  
By this keen air accompanied, denotes  
Approaching Frost, whose secret unseen hand,  
Long ere to-morrow's dawn gladdens the world,  
Shall o'er the meads his hoary mantle spread. 385

\* Much do I love to take my sober way

Through the deep woods, on such an eve as this,  
And mark the gradual change from red to grey,



In the clear ev'ning sky—reflected thence  
 On each surrounding object, 'till it sinks 390  
 Into one solid mass of dusky shade.

And oft to stop beneath the tow'ring trees  
 Whose nodding heads in whisp'ring converse wave,  
 Whilst indistinctly seen, the flitting bat  
 Around my head his circling course pursues. 398  
 Thus through the winding shades as slow I pass,  
 The pheasant cockets, ere he seeks in sleep  
 To close his brilliant eye, whilst whistling sharp  
 In her descending flight his mate responds.

\* Now darker grow the woods. The friendly  
 moon 400

Beams not for me to-night ; but the bright stars  
 Twinkling, deny not their inferior aid.  
 Now many a sound throngs on the list'ning ear,

Peculiar to the night, its source unknown,  
Whilst hoarse the night-owl croaks or screeches  
loud. 405

Far diff'rent is the lengthen'd strain that dwells  
Oft on the moonlight scene. At such an hour  
As this, creative Fear, with idle pow'r,  
Peoples the forest with the murd'rous band,  
That by the narrow path, in dingle deep, 410  
Awaits the trav'ller's steps ; nor yet content  
With human horrors, from the world unknown,  
With Superstition leagu'd, drags forth the forms  
Of glaring spectres, and in ev'ry nook  
And shadowy dell, the horrid phantoms plants.  
Unhappy they, whose infant minds are left 416  
Unguarded by a parent's fost'ring care  
From vulgar Prejudice, whose baneful touch

No after season ever shall efface; 419  
Half Nature's stores to them are lost: the night,  
That soothes th' unfetter'd soul to sweet repose,  
For them breeds horrors; and the shadowy woods,  
For Contemplation's tranquil pleasures form'd,  
Swarm with imagin'd monsters. Should their feet,  
By cruel Fate constrain'd, tempt the deep gloom,  
They hurry on bewilder'd and amaz'd; 426  
With sidelong glance, suspicious, eye their way,  
Whilst their ear startles at each unknown sound,  
Th' unwelcome voice of deep desponding ghosts,  
Or evil demons that pursue their steps. 430  
Far other feelings fill'd my placid breast,  
As at this gap I pass'd at early morn.  
My footsteps linger, whilst my faithful dog,  
Advanc'd before, views me with doubtful eye,

Nor comprehends my meaning ; 'till again 435

I move, and through the meads pursue my way.

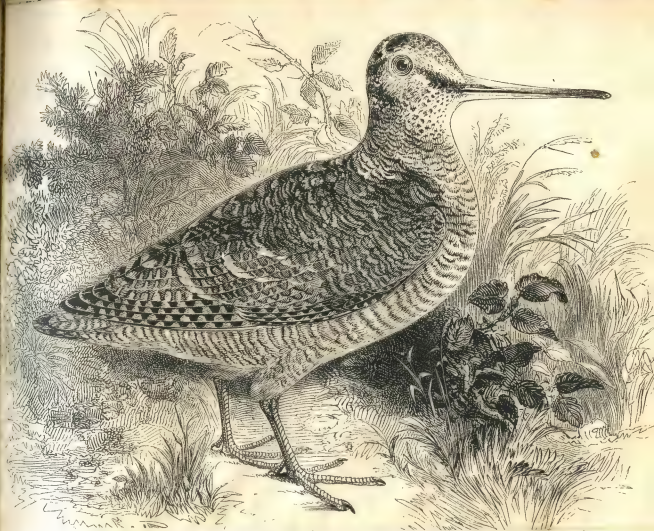
Already has the frost with subtle touch

The bladed herbage crisp'd,—yet not the less,

To-morrow shall we wake the sounding woods,

And urge our vig'rous sport with fresh delight. 440

END OF BOOK III.



WOODCOCK-SHOOTING.

## CONTENTS.

Approach of Winter. Birds driven by the severity of the cold across the ocean. The passage of the woodcock. Often perishes through contrary winds. Appearance of fieldfares, plovers, and starlings, foretells the season for woodcock-shooting. The impatient fowler beats for woodcocks before their arrival. At length they come. Fine frosty evening. Examining the gun, and feeding the spaniels. Rising before day-break. Going out. Winter morning, and sun-rise. Rural sights and sounds. Viewing the ground to be beat, from the top of the hill. The woodcock's habits and haunts on his first coming. Putting the spaniels into the woods. Flushing and killing a woodcock. Beating through the woods. Reaching a sheltered, sunny spot between two woods. View from thence. Pursuing the sport 'till evening. Return home by moonlight. Hard frost. Resolution to make the most of the time. Woodcocks leave the woods, and repair to the cliffs on the southern coasts, in extreme frost. Reaching home, and farewell to the woods and their inhabitants for the night.



BOOK IV.

WOODCOCK-SHOOTING.

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\* How has great Nature's hand, unseen that works  
Through the revolving seasons, chang'd the scene !  
Stripp'd of its fruits and flow'rs and verdure gay,  
Nor one autumnal beauty left, the Earth,  
Wrapt in her dusky mantle, sees resign'd 5  
Stern Winter's wayward reign commence. At first,  
Chill rain incessant pouring, floods the fields ;  
And from opposing quarters mighty winds,  
On the same errand bent, with busy hands,  
Tear from the groaning woods the ling'ring leaves.

The rattling hail descends, undoubted pledge 11  
Of frost and snow and tempest yet to come.  
There are who view with melancholy eye  
And sadden'd heart the scene, and sighing, breathe  
The fervent wish for the green Spring's return.  
Not so the fowler—with keen glance he marks 16  
The wint'ry landscape, and whilst busy thought  
Runs o'er his varying sport, his joyous heart  
Beats high, and dances to the sounding storm.  
But should the rough north-east continuous blow,  
A livelier hope inflates his eager soul: 21  
For from the frozen north, where Winter's hand,  
With sway despotic and untam'd, locks up  
The shrinking world; o'er the wide ocean borne  
On vig'rous wing, pour forth the feather'd tribes  
Diverse and strange. In congregated flight 26

The woodcock comes, in milder climes to seek  
A temporary refuge, from the jaws  
Of wide devouring famine ; all unskill'd  
To shun the death that still his path pursues. 30  
Nor will th' instinctive feeling always serve  
Th' intended purpose, though he patient waits  
The fav'ring gale, and right before it, steers  
His steady course above the swelling waves.  
Oft shifting from it's point, the faithless wind 35  
Deserts him, or with adverse power repels  
His lab'ring wing. Ill fares it with him then,  
On stormy seas mid-way surpris'd : no land  
It's swelling breast presents, where safe reclin'd  
His panting heart might find a short repose ; 40  
But wide around the hoarse-resounding seas  
Meet his dim eye. Should some tall ship appear

High bounding o'er the waves, urg'd by despair,  
He seeks the rocking masts, and throws him down  
Amid the twisted cordage—thence repell'd, 45  
If instant blows deprive him not of life,  
He flutters weakly on, and drops at last,  
Helpless and flound'ring in the whit'ning surge.  
Yet not the perils of th' aerial voyage,  
Nor varied death, that hovers on the shore 50  
From guns, and nets, and hairy springes, serve  
The fruitful race t' extirpate. When the year  
Struggles to break from Winter's rough embrace,  
And with a livelier vesture clothe the earth,  
The woodcock musters on the sea-beat shore 55  
His bands decreas'd. On some propitious day  
He springs aloft, and through the pathless air  
With course unerring, seeks his native shores.

Perchance in some Norwegian forest vast,  
Beneath colossal pines and mingl'd firs, 60  
Where murm'ring streams with fruitful current,  
wind

Again their wonted course, his old abode,  
He plumes his spotted wing anew, and gives  
His yielding heart to love : Fearless he roves  
Amidst his feather'd family, 'till Fate 65  
Coercive drive him forth to other lands,  
In happy ign'rance of impending death.

As now the season comes, the fowler marks  
Sagacious ev'ry change, and feeds his hopes  
With signs predictive. On the leafless tree 70  
The fieldfare sits, and his shrill note repeats  
Monotonous. Loud o'er th' shrivell'd heath

Whistles the plover, and along the meads  
With busy bill the dusky starlings spread.  
Impatient of restraint, he brooks no more 75  
The long delay, but to the echoing wood  
His loud-tongued spaniels takes, and toils, and tries  
Each ferny thicket, and each miry swamp.  
Thence bursting forth, he beats the furzy brakes  
And shelter'd hedge-rows; nor forsakes the chace  
'Till clear conviction satisfies his mind. 81  
The sordid rustic with a promis'd fee  
He bribes, should chance present before his sight  
The wand'ring woodcock, instant to impart  
The welcome news. Less anxious to receive 85  
Intelligence of richly freighted ships  
The merchant feels, than of th' expected flight  
Th' impatient fowler. But at length they come;



And, scatt'ring o'er the land, inspire our breasts  
With eager hope of recollected joys. 90

With gladden'd heart, I see the sun go down  
In fiery pride, and leave the helpless world

To all the rigour of relentless frost ;

And lighter move my steps o'er the crisp earth,

Whilst fast, and high, my mounting spirits rise. 95

Soon as the shades of night have veil'd the world,

I issue forth to view the heav'ns, and mark

Whence blows the wind. Unclouded are the

heav'ns,

And from the north still blows the biting wind.

Ye deep incumbent fogs, and cheerless rains, 100

O keep far hence ; nor with malignant pow'r,

Frustrate the promise of our jocund sport.

Now let us with due care examine well

The trusty gun ; the polish'd lock explore  
Through all its parts ; and with the fine-edg'd  
flint 105

Fit well the bending cock, 'till the bright sparks  
Descending fill the pan ; precaution due.

Next to the kennel let us haste, to view

The spotted spaniels lap their sav'ry meal.

Thence to the friendly couch, invoking Sleep 110

Oblivious, to lock up the busy thoughts,

In kind forgetfulness of slow-pac'd time.

Ere the grey dawn breaks from the shadowy east,

Startling I wake, and springing from the couch,

In haste array me in my russet garb. 115

Descending by the taper's light, I take

My early silent meal—then haste away

In hollow woods, or deep entangled brakes,

Or winding vales, to pass the joyous day.

My spaniels clam'ring loud, awake the morn 120

With notes of joy, and leaping high, salute

With grateful tongue my hand, and frisk around

In sportive circles ; 'till the loaded gun

Breaks off their idle play, and at my heels

Submiss they follow, and await the word 125

That bids them dash into the welcome woods.

Nor less delight my beating heart distends,

As with impatient stride I haste to gain

The destined ground. Yet can I not forbear

To gaze around, and mark the scene I love. 130

Sharp is the morning air, and not a cloud

Sullies the heavens, in whose highest cope

The rear of darkness slowly steals away ;

Whilst sick'ning at the day, the morning star  
Fades from the straining eye. And soon a glow  
Springs in the changing east,—deep and more

deep 136

The rosy colour grows, 'till its great source,  
The glorious sun, breaks on th' expecting world,  
And throws a splendour o'er the wintry scene.

Now wakes the country round, and mingled

sounds 140

Invade th' attentive ear, through the clear air  
Unclogg'd by vapours, borne. The village cur,  
Envious and quarrelsome, is loudest heard;  
'Till with wide-flapping wings the screaming geese  
Drown for a time his din. The sharp shrill voice  
Of angry mother, to their coarse repast  
Calling her straggling children, meets me next.

Meantime, at intervals, the distant brook  
Swells hoarsely in the breeze, and scarcely seems  
A furlong distant. From the frosty fields, 150  
The lowing herds welcome th' approaching swain,  
With oaten burden heap'd upon his back.  
Labour again pursues his varied task :  
Let sport his task with equal steps pursue.  
O choicest season of the circling year, 155  
Though ev'ry season has appropriate joys,  
I hail thy presence ! and my rapt'rous soul  
Gives the full rein to joy. No burning sun  
Now checks my speed, nor bathes in weak'ning  
dews  
My fainting frame ; but the keen bracing air 160  
Fits me for vast and unremitting toil.  
Let all the wintry stores that Nature owns,

Redoubling load the earth ; nor sharpest frost,  
Nor heaviest depth of snow, shall check my  
course,

Nor force me, 'till the genial Spring's return, 165

To lay my gun aside. Nor is the sport

Less grateful than the season, ever new

And varying; whilst by piercing cold constrain'd,

And hunger's loud demands, from ev'ry point

The tenants of the woods and fields and floods

Within a narrower compass crowd, and oft, 171

From ling'ring death by no unfriendly fate

Reliev'd, increase the fowler's cheerful spoils.

On the hill top I pause, and cast around

O'er the wide varied scene a doubtful eye, 175

Uncertain where to tend. When first he comes

From his long journey o'er the unfriendly main,



With weary wing the woodcock throws him down,  
Impatient for repose, on the bare cliffs ; 179

Thence with short flight the nearest cover seeks,  
Low copse or straggling furze ; 'till the deep woods  
Invite him to take up his fixt abode.

Oft on the shelter'd side of some high hill,  
If cruel frost bind not th' ungrateful soil,

Content he wanders, or beneath the shade 185

Of scatter'd hollies, turns with curious bill  
The fallen leaves, to find his hidden food.

When the thick shelter of the spreading woods

His wand'ring eye with friendly aspect tempts,

At morn and eve he seeks the limpid streams, 190

And springing thence, his stated flight he takes

By the dim light, through op'ning glades : there oft

The treach'rous net his rapid course cuts short,

And his fast flutt'ring pinions beat in vain.

But if with steep ascent he top the snare, 195

Or side-long scape it, through the wither'd ferns

He picks his silent way, or dozing lies

In the o'er-shadowing bush, till with keen nose

The ranging spaniel winds his close retreat,

And drives him forth, to meet the fowler's aim.

Where breaking into clumps, the scatter'd wood

First opens to the sun, and winding down

Between opposing hills, receives a stream

Whose bubbling fountain yields not to the force

Of keen invading frost, let us commence 205

Our earnest sport. Though silently we beat

At other seasons, let our joyful cheers,

In concert with the op'ning dogs, resound

“Hie in.”—At that glad word away they dart,  
And winding various ways, with careful speed 210  
Explore the cover. Hark! that quest proclaims  
The woodcock’s haunt. Again! now joining all,  
They shake the echoing wood with tuneful notes.  
I heard the sounding wing—but down the wood  
He took his flight. I meet him there anon. 215  
As fast I press to gain the wish’d for spot,  
On either side my busy spaniels try.  
At once they wheel—at once they open loud,  
And the next instant, flush th’ expected bird.  
Right up he darts amongst the mingling boughs;  
But bare of leaves they hide not from my view  
His fated form, and ere he can attain  
Th’ attempted height, with rapid flight to cleave  
The yielding air, arrested by the shot, 224

With shatter'd wing revers'd and plumage fair  
Wide scatt'ring in the wind, headlong he falls.  
The pliant branches to his weight give way,  
And the hard frozen ground his fall returns.  
See how the joyful dogs exulting, press  
Around the prostrate victim, nor presume 230  
With lawless mouths to tear his tender skin.  
Obedient to my voice one lightly brings  
The lifeless bird, and lays it at my feet.  
Thus oft when skimming o'er some thorny brake,  
Struck by the shot, the wounded bird has dropt  
Full in its centre, through the tangled briars 236  
The trusty dog his painful passage works,  
Nor leaves, 'till from the dark abyss he drags,  
The flutt'ring prey, and yields it to my hand.  
"Forward again." Long is our beat to-day, 240

And unremitting. Merrily we trace  
The winding vales, and through the forest brush ;  
Upon the bord'ring plain emerging oft,  
We swiftly glide along, then plunge again  
Into the woody labyrinth profound ; 245  
Whilst Echo, starting from her hollow seat,  
With babbling voice reverberates our course.  
Sport o'er our jovial toils presides, and fans  
The ardent flame that in our bosom glows.  
Now granting, now denying to our hope 250  
The threaten'd bird, enhancing thus the prize,  
'Till with increas'd delight, the feather'd spoil  
Fills high our breast, and rocks, and woods, and  
streams,  
Steep hill, or precipice abrupt, appear  
As smooth and easy as the new-mown mead. 255

There is a narrow path that leads athwart  
Th' entangl'd shade, conducting to the brow  
Of a steep hill, betwixt two mighty woods,  
Itself o'erspread with trees of humbler growth,  
And skirted round with hollies, furze, and shrubs  
Of meaner kind. Upon that favour'd spot 261  
Shines the warm sun, and as a kindly screen,  
The forest fences the rough northern blast.  
Deep in the vale below, a riv'let winds  
Its interrupted way through moss and mire. 265  
To gain that spot I haste: there oft success  
Has crown'd my warmest wishes, and if Fate  
Forbid not, shall this happy morn  
Crown them again. The dogs shall range around,  
Wide as they list; for not a wing shall start 270  
From the close shelt'ring cover unobserv'd.



Beneath the crooked branches, stooping low,  
I win my eager way, and reach at length  
My well-known station. From their warm retreat  
On ev'ry side th' affrighted woodcocks burst, 275  
Bird after bird, whilst frequent death o'ertakes  
Their intercepted flight, and darting down  
Deep in th' opposing wood, the rest I mark.

Now, the surrounding ground well clear'd, we  
call

The panting dogs to heel, and ere we drive 280  
Precipitate into the woods again,  
With short cessation mark the subject scene.  
Well may we pause to-day ! may Fortune smile  
As kindly on each fowler's gen'rous toils,  
As she has done on ours ! and many a one 285

E'en now her favour courts ; for wide around  
The country echoes with the mingled noise  
Of dogs and guns, and far resounding cheers.  
On yonder hill a fowler meets my eye,  
Where, spreading wide its navigable wave, 290  
The winding river severs in its course  
The kindred soil,—diminish'd to a dwarf  
Himself,—his dogs as dwarfish, and the smoke  
That issues from his gun, long time precedes  
The faint report. \* How grateful is the beam 295  
Of the meridian sun, that cheers the world  
With no intemp'rate warmth ! All nature owns  
His sov'reignty benign, and where he points  
His condescending ray, the mourning Earth  
Smiles faintly, whilst his icy gripe awhile, 300  
Stern Winter half relaxes. Were it not

For the bare forest, and the fallow fields,  
Their wither'd herbage sprinkled o'er with frost,  
The wanton smile of Summer might be deem'd  
To play upon yon azure wave, where rides 305  
The vessel whose gay flag descends in folds  
From the high top-mast, by no breeze disturb'd.  
Yet far more grateful now the rudest scene  
Of the rough season to the fowler's eye,  
Presaging all the fulness of his sport. 310  
No more we linger here, but rushing down,  
Deep through the dusky woods pursue our way.  
The woods again resound : whilst wand'ring wide  
O'er hill and vale, by many a frozen pool  
Or trickling stream, from hour to hour we urge  
The varying chace, 'till on the western edge 316  
Of a gigantic forest, whose deep shade

Now glimmers in the fading light, we end  
Reluctantly the day, and turn our steps 319  
Tow'rds our far distant home. Yet shall the way  
Seem short, by many a pleasing thought beguil'd,  
Of recollected or of future sport.

\* Night steals upon the world with silent step  
And rapid, but in vain she spreads around  
Her envious gloom; the glitt'ring stars invade 325  
Her sullen pow'r, and soon the welcome moon  
Shall reign triumphant o'er the subject world.  
E'en now I mark her first pale beam appear  
Between the trees, most like the trembling ray  
Of taper, in the cottage window plac'd. 330  
But broader soon it swells upon the sight,  
With pleasing majesty confess'd, and drives

Far o'er the rugged hills the frowning shades.

Now with invisible but steady hand,

Obdurate Frost his busy labour plies, 335

And walking o'er the trembling earth, repairs

The ruins of the day, by the warm sun

Effected, or invading foot of man,

Or beast. The floating fragments he collects ..

And firmly fixes ; on the struggling stream 340

He lays his powerful hand with added force,

And it becomes ere morn a glitt'ring bridge.

E'en the loud rushing cataract he robs

Of half his waters, and to uncouth forms 344

Converting, hangs them to the slipp'ry rocks.

Shrill cries the snipe beneath the friendly moon,

Wand'ring to find the springs, constrain'd to quit

The long frequented marsh, whose rushy pools,

Lock'd up in ice, repel his searching bill.  
The heav'ns, the earth, and the keen air foretell  
Severer cold. The menace I despise, 351

And triumph in my winter-harden'd frame,  
And quick unwearied step, that bids the blood  
With lively current circle through my veins.

Unhappy he, who on the slipp'ry road 355

Bestrides his stagg'ring steed, and vainly strives  
To fence him from the keen opposing blast,  
Whose searching breath benumbs his shiv'ring  
limbs :

And, oft alighting, by the bridle drags  
His starting, trembling beast. No ice retards 360  
My steady course; but cheerfully I pass  
Along the destin'd way, and pleas'd revolve  
Full many a promis'd pleasure yet to come.



Nor must a day be lost. Ere the stern frost  
Has ev'ry stream in icy fetters bound, 365  
We must ensure the sport. The woodcock then  
Forsakes the barren woods, forsakes the meads,  
And southward wings his way, by Nature taught  
To seek once more the cliffs that overhang  
The murm'ring main. There oft th' unfrozen  
rill, 370  
Moist'ning the scanty soil, full in the beam.  
Of the warm sun his eager eye invites,  
And kindly cherishes his feeble frame.  
Then flag the fowler's joys, when frowning rocks  
Forbid approach, and scarce the clamb'ring dogs  
Can gain a footing; whilst the birds discern 376  
Far off their forms, and flit from crag to crag,  
Mocking the vain pursuit. But when again,

His fiercest fury spent, the Winter checks  
His deep career, and sullenly withdraws 380  
With intermitting hand his icy chains  
From the desponding streams, the woodcock leaves  
His unbelov'd abode and scanty fare,  
And hies him to the shelt'ring woods, in search  
Of his old fruitful haunts ; where feeding full, 385  
He renovates his strength, prepar'd to take,  
If Fate prevent him not, his painful voyage  
With hardier wing across the swelling seas.  
Then lose we not a day. To-morrow's dawn  
Shall light us to the woods, intent to swell 390  
With honest pride the triumphs of the year,  
Through ev'ry season. We have yet in store  
Succeeding joys ; to chace the wav'ring snipe,  
And, by the river's side, whose rapid falls

Deride the baffled frost, the various tribes      395

Web-footed, 'till the circling year bring in

The smiling Spring again, and bid us change

The solid gun, for the light bending rod

And silken line—Thus Sport shall still preside

O'er ev'ry hour that Exercise and Health      400

Can justly claim. Now welcome to my view

My humble home,—the cheerful blazing fire

More welcome still, and soon prepar'd repast.

Yon dog that bays the moon with ceaseless din,

Proclaims that home not distant; now it gleams

In the pale moon-beam, and a few short steps

Conduct me to the ready op'ning gate.

Ye frozen woods, and fields, and streams farewell !

And you ye feather'd tenants, for the night !

Enough for me, with joyous eye to view      500

Your lifeless fellows ; whilst inspiring Hope  
Shall deem the grateful spoil a certain pledge  
Of dear delightful pleasures yet to come.

END OF BOOK IV.

BOOK V.

SNIPESHOOTING,  
DUCKSHOOTING, &c.

## CONTENTS.

Appearance of the country in the depth of Winter. Snipe-shooting, and snow-showers. The ruined cottage. Evening, and return home. Female villagers with gathered wood. Inhumanity of some rich people reprobated. Invocation of sleep. Rising before day, and going to the river. Shooting at a flock of wild-ducks. Increase of day-light. Pushing forward—sun-rise, and splendid appearance of the river, and the country. Various kinds of shooting through the day. Skaiting. Return home at the close of day. The fowler's fire-side, alone, or with a family. Company of brother sportsmen. Encomium on rural sports. The ease and security of a country life. Self-congratulation, and prospective views of life. Contempt of the luxuries of life. The sportsman's grave. Address to Nature, and conclusion.



BOOK V.

SNIPESHOOTING,  
DUCK-SHOOTING, &c.

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\* Now has stern Winter rear'd his icy throne  
High o'er the prostrate world, and reigns  
unchecked

In gorgeous majesty severely bright :

Beneath his furious sway, the trembling earth  
Submissive sinks ; hill, vale, and wood, and stream,  
Smiling and vocal once, now mute and sad. 6

High rise the glitt'ring mounts of drifted snow  
With curling top. The pointed ice depends

Frequent and full from many a solid base.

Transform'd the country stands. The trav'ler

shrinks,

10

Dreading his unknown way: e'en they, who us'd

Beneath the Summer sun to wander free

Thro' flow'ry meads, or high o'er-arching woods,

Or by the murm'ring riv'let's mossy bank,

Now dread the open plain, or public road, 15

Beset with dangers to their fearful eye.

The fowler mocks their fears, nor dreads to tempt

The threat'ning scene, o'er levell'd hills to pass,

And frozen streams conceal'd, and woods

disguis'd.

And does there for the fowler's hopes remain 20

A sport at this wild season? Yes there does;

Though of the feather'd tribes by Famine's gripe

Fall multitudes, gasping in rocky caves  
And hollow trees, their little lives away.  
The snipe, though sorely pinch'd, and half  
reduc'd 25  
In bulk, still braves the year ; with prying bill  
Bores the light cover'd stream, and should it fail,  
By hunger tam'd, drops in the trickling drain  
Near dreaded man's abode. A lively sport  
Affording to the fowler's varying hand, 30  
As wheeling, oft returns, though often sprung,  
The noisy bird. But a far nobler spoil  
Awaits him on the river ; where the rocks  
Aiding the roaring stream, it keeps at bay  
The eager frost, and many a broken pool, 35  
Half liquid and half solid, forms : the haunt  
Of all the kindred tribes that love to cleave

With glossy breast and paddling feet the flood;  
Widgeon, or teal, or duck,—majestic swan,  
Or heavy goose—with many a fowl beside 40  
Of lesser size and note, who, when the world  
Has sunk to rest, beneath the moon-beam dash  
The sparkling tide. To-day we spring the snipe.  
And with an eye as keen as does the bird  
Himself, by hunger's strongest law compell'd, 45  
Explore each shelter'd drain, or hollow ditch.  
Curl'd on their warm and strawy beds, repose  
My dogs, save two, whose coats sable and white,  
And speckl'd legs, and tail well fring'd, and ears  
Of glossy silken black, declare their kind, 50  
By land or water, equally prepar'd  
To work their busy way. My steps alone  
These follow in the depth of Winter's reign.

O'er many a mead, and many a marsh we pass,  
Deep frozen; till at length we reach a moor 55  
Fast by a village, where at morn and eve  
The herds, in search of drink, with pond'rous feet  
Have pierc'd the rushy pools. With flutt'ring  
wing  
Rises the clam'rous wisp—scatt'ring at first  
In all directions, but when high in air 60  
Again unites, and wheels its wav'ring flight.  
Oft on the shining hill they seem to drop,  
And almost brush the snows, then rise again;  
As quickly to the vale once more descend:  
'Till now in narrower circles round the moor, 65  
Unwilling to forsake their fav'rite haunt,  
They skim, then dart with rapid wing at once  
Amongst the rushes,—but relentless Fate

Demands a victim, and the thund'ring gun  
Soon executes the stern decree—he falls, 70  
And stains the virgin snow with crimson gore.  
At the dread sound again they mount aloft,  
Affrighted sore, nor with so quick return  
The dang'rous ground reseek, but fall around  
Beneath the sunny hedges.—Vain resource ! 75  
Soon shall we beat them up : but see, to glad  
Our heart, those gath'ring clouds in the dun east  
Presaging snow. Before the swelling breeze  
They drive along, and blot the azure heav'ns,  
And blot the fading sun. Now the thin flakes  
Descending float around, but soon increase, 81  
'Till all the mazy scene swims loosely round.  
I hail the fall, my only care to keep  
My priming dry : for hark ! the snipes distress'd,



Are on the wing again, and hither bend 85

Their unpropitious way. Beneath this hedge

Screen we ourselves and dogs—close o'er our head

The birds will skim: they come, compact and

close;

When instant 'mid their ranks the whistling shot

Spreads dire destruction. Various is their fate;

Some lifeless fall, others, with broken wing 91

Attempt, in vain, to rise again in air;

But soon one common fate involves them all;

Their poor remains of life my ready hand

With friendly mercy seizes. Thus we urge

Our joyous sport, whilst others shiv'ring view 96

From smoky dwellings the wild Winter's day,

'Till early darkness creeps upon the scene:

Then slowly leave the moor, resolv'd to seek  
By earliest break of day, the river's side. 100

\* How prettily the polish'd ivy leaves  
Support the glossy snow, round the rough breach  
Of yonder ruin'd cottage, where the wren  
Now sole possession claims. Those mould'ring  
walls

Recall a simple melancholy tale. 105

Long had the rude-built dwelling screen'd the head  
Of toil and poverty.—Successive names  
Had mark'd the smoky rafters, till they bent  
Beneath the weight of years. A youthful pair  
Honest as poor, but rich in mutual love, 110  
Were its last tenants. From his home remote

Robin his daily labour urg'd. To fell  
The broad-spread oak, tall elm, and smooth-bark'd ash  
To lop, to rind, or into brittle coals  
To turn the various produce of the woods. 115  
Janet the while plied the hoarse-sounding wheel,  
Save when her infant charge, sole hope and joy  
Of its unletter'd parents, claim'd her care.  
Winter had triumph'd long : the earth was bound,  
With frozen bars ; day after day the snow 120  
Fell unremitting. Robin still pursued  
His wonted toil. At eve the thresher view'd  
From the warm barn the weather-beaten man  
Plodding with patient step his slipp'ry way  
By the wood side, towards his much wished-for  
home. 125  
That home he reach'd, and doubtless was receiv'd

With smiles of heartfelt joy—and by his fire  
Lord of his little hut, gladly partook  
Of the plain frugal meal. Perchance they talk'd  
Of future happy days, (Hope visits oft 130  
The peasant's lot, and cheers with heavenly ray  
The dark abode), then to their humble couch,  
Where in the balm of youthful innocence  
Slumber'd their little son, they gladly hied,  
And sought to lose the labours of the day 135  
In willing sleep. They slept the sleep of death!  
For in the night, or by th' incumbent snow  
Depress'd, or the sole hand of time, the roof  
Fell prone, and with it dragg'd the crumbling walls.  
The sun arose, and o'er the glist'ning snows 140  
His rosy colour shed. A fowler took  
By the lone cot his early way. Aghast

He view'd the ruin, and with eager speed  
Sought the next hamlet. All too late, alas !  
Assistance came. To the cold breath of morn  
Expos'd, the lifeless tenants sadly lay, 146  
Still pale and cold as the surrounding snows.

The snow has ceas'd to fall : the gloomy clouds,  
Retiring like disbanded troops, disperse  
In all directions, and leave Heaven's wide plain 150  
Free, for the glitt'ring stars their num'rous bands  
Irregular to muster. \* Frost his rage  
Abates not ; but with persevering spleen  
Stiffens the new-fall'n snow. The village pours  
From ev'ry chimney volumes of thick smoke, 155  
From the dry faggot or the close par'd turf  
Arising, of more pure and wholesome scent

Than the rank coal sulphureous. Happy they,  
Whose scanty cottage holds within its walls  
The ready fuel pil'd; they need not brave 160  
The season's fury, from the furzy brake,  
Or frozen wood, with hands benumb'd, to pick,  
And shiv'ring limbs ill guarded from the cold,  
The casual branch strewed by the wint'ry wind.  
For see yon motley crew advancing slow, 165  
Beneath their burdens on the slipp'ry road;  
Nor male nor female their uncouth attire,  
But ill compos'd of each,—female their sex.  
Variqus their ages—by the stooping side  
Of feeble matron, walks with vig'rous step, 170  
In the full bloom of youth, the buxom maid;  
The quilted petticoat, once glossy bright,  
Rusty and soil'd, and streaming to the wind,



Denotes them best ; for on their shoulders hangs  
The faded coat, with gorgeous buttons once 175  
Thick studded ; now but one remains alone,  
To guard it from desertion. The flapp'd hat,  
Rejected by the lordly husband, rent  
Disastrously ; nor can we spare to sigh  
At the dishonour'd scarlet, faint and wan, 180  
And stript of all appendages ; though once  
With innate pride of British valour, worn  
On the thick tented plain, nor e'er design'd  
For such ignoble use. Laborious band !  
Full hardly have you earn'd the scanty means 185  
Of a short hour of needful ease and warmth.  
But lives there, righteous Heav'n, th' unpitying  
man,  
Who, blest with all that Fortune can bestow,

Forbids the shiv'ring villager to take  
The useless refuse?—locks his guarded gates 190  
Without remorse ; and should an hapless foot  
Upon his parks intrude, enrag'd, lets loose  
His upstart menials on the trembling wretch ?  
Ah ! can the sparkling glass be sweet to him ?  
Can his proud fires impart a pleasing warmth ?  
Or can he, on his downy pillow, place 196  
His weary head, expecting calm repose ?  
Repose, the wisest and the sweetest gift  
That lib'ral Nature grants, rend'ring more fair  
The fairest morn. Come, gentle pow'r, bind  
up 200  
My busy wand'ring thoughts in welcome chains !

The shadowy Night has nearly run her course

Forbids the shiv'ring villager to take  
The useless refuse?—locks his guarded gates 190  
Without remorse; and should an hapless foot  
Upon his parks intrude, enrag'd, lets loose  
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Over the silent world—the cock repeats  
His warning note. Behoves us to prepare  
For our expected sport. Now, when the stars 205  
Slowly decrease, and the faint glimm'ring light  
First trembles in the east, we hasten forth,  
To seek the rushing river's wand'ring wave,  
The doubtful gloom shall favour our approach,  
And should we through th' o'erhanging bushes,

view 210

The dim-discover'd flock, the well-aim'd shot  
Shall have insur'd success, nor leave the day  
To be consum'd in vain. For shy the game,  
Nor easy of access : the fowler's toils  
Precarious ; but inur'd to ev'ry chance 215  
We urge those toils with glee. E'en the broad sun,  
In his meridian brightness, shall not check

Our steady labour ; for some rushy pool,  
Some hollow willowy bank, the skulking birds  
May then conceal, which our staunch dogs shall  
pierce, 220

And drive them clam'ring forth. Those tow'ring  
rocks,

With nodding wood o'erhung, that faintly break  
Upon the straining eye, descending deep,  
A hollow basin form, the which receives  
The foaming torrent from above. Around 225

Thick alders grow. We steal upon the spot  
With cautious step, and peering out, survey  
The restless flood. No object meets our eye.

But hark ! what sound is that approaching near ?

“ Down close ” — The wild-ducks come, and dart-  
ing down, 230

Throw up on ev'ry side the troubled wave:  
Then gaily swim around with idle play.  
With breath restrain'd, and palpitating heart,  
I view their movements, whilst my well-taught  
dogs,

Like lifeless statues crouch. Now is the time. 235  
Closer they join ; nor will the growing light  
Admit of more delay—With fiery burst,  
The unexpected death invades the flock ;  
Tumbling they lie, and beat the flashing pool,  
Whilst those remoter from the fatal range 240  
Of the swift shot, mount up on vig'rous wing,  
And wake the sleeping echoes as they fly.  
Quick on the floating spoil my spaniels rush,  
And drag them to the shore. Where now is  
Doubt,



Or Disappointment? For the day we bid 245

Defiance to their pow'r, and yield our soul

To all the fulness of successful sport.

Now forward shall we press with hasty step;

The sounding gun has, doubtless, driven far off

Each neighb'ring wing. But many a winding vale

May yet be travers'd, ere the sun shall sink 251

Beneath the western hills.\* The growing light

Opens the wint'ry scene, and soon the sun

With cheerful beam shall meet us. Now the

heav'ns

Foretell his near approach, and now he drives

His ruby car along the eastern sky. 256

What pen or pencil shall presume to draw

The glowing scene—the rosy hue that paints

The glist'ning snow, the fiery gleams that flash

From crystal icicles, the rocks which deck, 260  
Or hoary willow's roots, and with a flood  
Of brightest splendour light the river up.

Now wand'ring by the river's winding side  
Its mazy course we trace, explore each creek,  
Islet or shelter'd cove, the wild-fowls' haunt. 265  
Thus as we widely range, a cheerful sight  
Delays our steps awhile. A joyous train  
Glide o'er the shining plain on polish'd skaits.  
Now like the race-horse darting to the goal  
They urge their furious course—then stop mid-  
way 270

And lightly wheel in mazy circles round.  
Loud are their voices in the frosty air  
Sounding afar,—but other scenes invite

Our ling'ring steps, nor longer pause allow.

Oft crossing on the solid ice we change 275

Our shifting course, whilst various Sport repays

Our toils. The coot escapes not, nor the shy

And cunning rail ; nor fail we to surprise

The teal and widgeon oft. Some prey rewards

Our progress, 'till once more the sun inflames

With redd'ning beams the scene ; then o'er the

hills, 281

With heart elate and lightsome step, pursue

Our nearest homeward path. Let the loud winds

Whistle without, the clatt'ring hail descend,

Or snowy tempest drive, and, ere the morn, 285

Cover the sloping thatch ; the fowler loves

The sound, enjoys his blazing hearth the more,

And ease well purchas'd by the daily toil.

\* Nor idly pass the ling'ring hours of eve.

Music and books, due interchange, beguile 290

The fleeting time, if not more blest his lot,

With sweet domestic joys refin'd and pure.

The faithful partner, and the youthful throng,

Blooming with rosy health, whose loud surprise

Calls forth a smile, as, crowding round, they

view 295

With wond'ring eyes the various spoils outspread.

And oft he summons to his social board

His brother sportsmen, and devotes the hours

To harmless Mirth, and chasten'd Jollity ;

Whilst each, in turn, runs o'er the rapid tale 300

Of many a sportive day—his hopes, his fears,

His troubles, or his joys : and, joining, oft

They plan some enterprize of greater weight,

Some scene of distant sport,—protracted march,  
And unremitting toil, remote from home. 305  
Thus merrily, with tale or song, they chace  
The hours of night, unconscious of their flight.

\* O dear delights, O joys for ever new !

What can express your worth ? The miser views  
His hoarded gold, nor dares to taste its use. 310  
Ambition's vot'ry climbs the toilsome path  
To win the giddy height, but wins it not ;  
Or won, unsafe he stands, and swiftly hurl'd,  
By fickle Fortune's quick revolving wheel,  
Into the former depth. Grov'ling and gross, 315  
The sensualist perverts the choicest gifts  
That Nature yields him ; sottishly destroys  
The pow'rs of life, and cuts existence short.

And, mid the mighty multitude, how few  
The joys of reason and of sense unite ! 320  
Whilst narrow Bigotry, and cynic Pride  
Enslave the fetter'd mind. Spleen sours the heart,  
And opes a path for Envy, baleful hag.  
Then oft more happy they, whose friendly fate,  
Beyond the human whirlpool's vortex dire, 325  
Has set them safely down ; and happier still  
Who love the sylvan sport, that cheers the mind  
With sweet diversion, and with bounteous health  
Endues the sprightly frame. And e'en those ills,  
By sov'reign wisdom far above the ken 330  
Of scanty human knowledge, doom'd to be  
Th' inevitable lot of mortal man,  
It mitigates and soothes ; whilst lighter cares  
Before its influence, like the driving mists,



Disperse and vanish. Ever blest the Fate, 335

That gave me in the rural scene to draw

My infant breath—that led my childish feet

O'er hill and valley, by the glassy stream,

Or through the wild wood's shade: to brave the  
heat

Of scorching Summer, and to dare the rage 340

Of Winter loud and fierce; o'er drifted snows

Fearless to rove, and tempt the sounding ice!

Whence, smitten with the love of ev'ry sport

The varied country yields, my youthful heart 344

Receiv'd impressions, which the hand of Time

Shall ne'er efface. Chief when the sounding gun

Stopp'd in his mid career the wheeling bird,

And brought it to the earth; resemblance meet

Of the sulphureous flash that fires the heav'ns.

Amid the rural scene still be it mine 350  
To pass my peaceful days. No pop'lous town,  
Noisy and gay, of lofty buildings proud,  
With sculpture grac'd, possesses charms for me.  
More grateful to my eye the mountain rock, 354  
Worn by the hand of Time, that frowning bends  
O'er the low grassy vale, the sweeping wood,  
And river winding swift its murmuring way.  
Nor the fantastic luxuries of life  
My sober wishes move. No tinsell'd robe  
Excites my envy—far more dear to me, 360  
The homely russet garb, in which through woods  
Of kindred hue my joyous sport I urge.  
And can the costly perfumes, which the light  
And fickle voice of Fashion loads with praise,  
Vie with the breath of morn, o'er thymy hills 365

And flow'ry meadows wafted? What bright gem  
Can match the blazing sun, from which it draws  
Its imitative ray? And who, that feels  
Nature's invigorating pow'r, regrets  
The sumptuous banquet, which rewards the guests  
With many a dire distemper, oft with death? 371  
But, height of human vanity! to prize  
The sculptur'd monument, in fretted aisle,  
With ostentatious grandeur rais'd aloft,  
Exalting the vain perishable dust 375  
E'en at the soul's expence! When Heav'n  
requires  
The spirit which it gave, a verdant turf,  
Beside some low and simple village spire,  
Haply in woody vale with mountains girt,  
The scene of harmless joys, my relics shroud.

The early sportsman oft may view the spot, 381

And kindly breathe the charitable wish ;

The sun at least may smile, the dews of Heav'n

Softly descend ; and Nature's gentle voice

Oft whisper sweetly o'er the grassy mound. 385

\* Nature ! admir'd and lov'd ! with thee began

The sportive strain, with thee the strain shall end.

Is there who, dead to feeling, never heard

Thy sweet inviting voice, that gently calls

To pleasures ever new—for whom thine hand 390

Has deck'd the seasons, the green budding Spring,

The glowing Summer, Autumn rich in fruits,

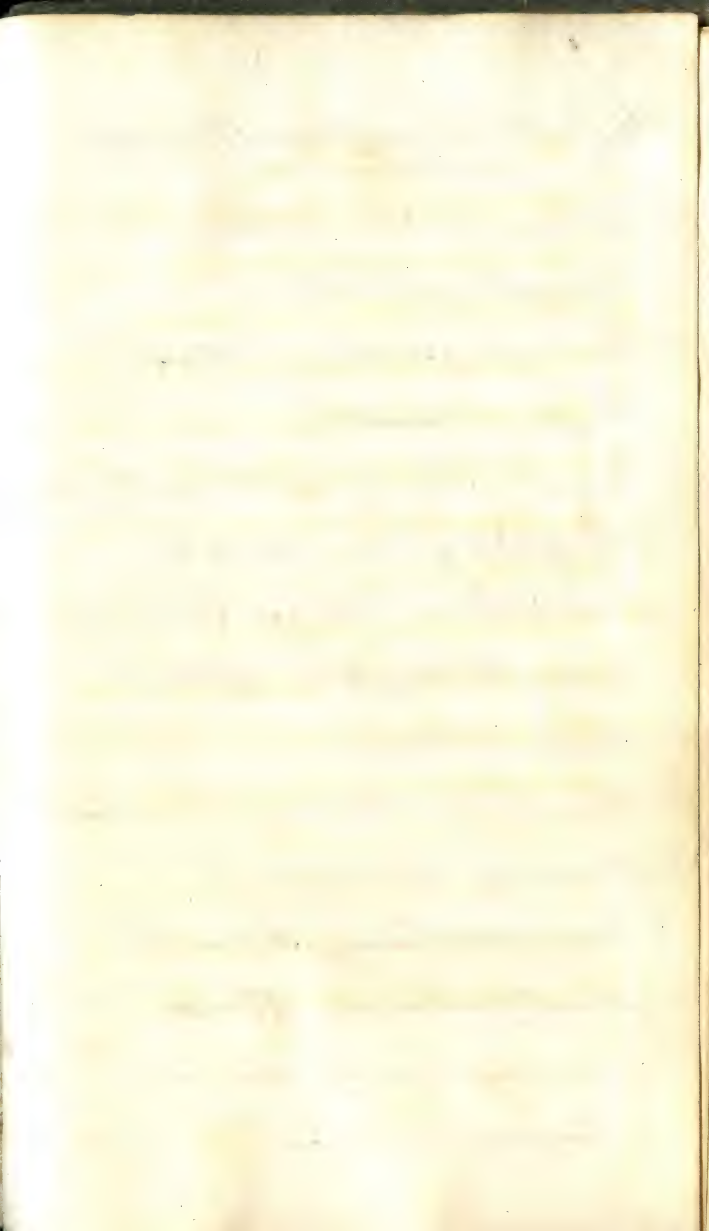
And Winter clad in ermine robe, in vain ?

Can the sweet breath of flowers, the song of birds,

The waving forest and the murm'ring stream, 395

Inspire no soft delight? The tow'ring rock,  
Or foaming torrent, or the dazzling sight  
Of wint'ry splendour, raise no sacred awe?  
Unhappy is his fate, though Fortune shower,  
Her envied favours thick upon his head! 400  
O great and beautiful in all thy works,  
In ev'ry season and in ev'ry scene!  
May the life-blood, that circles round my heart,  
Forget to flow when I forget thy praise,  
Or fail to seek thee with industrious foot 405  
In all thy varied walks; whilst Sport shall throw  
O'er all thy charms a lovelier brighter grace.

THE END.





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